

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

(www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com)

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)



Chapter 1

Introduction

Jbuilder 가 Jbuilder
J2ME MIDP
MIDP
가 Jbuilder
Jbuilder IDE Jbuilder
J2ME
가 Introduction
UI

Jbuilder 가

- **Chapter 2, “MobileSet 3 ”**

2 가

- **Chapter 3, “MobileSet ”**

Jbuilder , MIDP JDK

- **Chapter 4, “MIDP ”**

Jbuilder MIDP

- **Chapter 5, “MIDP ”**

MIDP , ,
, Make Rebuild

- **Chapter 6, “MIDP ”**

Explores each of the MIDP UI Jbuilder
UI

- **Chapter 7, “MIDP ”**

RMS MIDP

- **Chapter 8, “MIDlets ”**

Jbuilder Archive JAR MIDlet JAR

- **Chapter 9, “Over The Air (OTA) Provisioning”**

Jbuilder MIDlet OTA provisioning
MIDlet suite Jbuilder TP
, OTA provisioning
MIDlet

- **Chapter 10, “JBuilder MobileSet Samples”**

Jbuilder

- **Appendix A, “Tutorial: Creating and testing MIDlets”**

, , MIDP Jbuilder
MIDlet
MIDlet

• **Appendix B, “Tutorial: StopWatch MIDlet”**

J2ME MIDP

가

Canva

Displayables

MIDlet

RMS

- Java™ 2 Platform, Micro Edition (J2ME™ Platform), at <http://java.sun.com/j2me/>
- CLDC and the K Virtual Machine (KVM), at <http://java.sun.com/products/cldc/>
- Mobile Information Device Profile (MIDP), at <http://java.sun.com/products/midp/>
- J2ME™ Connected Limited Device Configuration (CLDC), at <http://www.sun.com/software/communitysource/j2me/cldc/>
- JDC J2ME™ Tech Tips, at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/J2METechTips/>
- Java™ 2 Platform, Micro Edition, Frequently Asked Questions, at <http://java.sun.com/j2me/faq.html>
- Articles on Wireless Technologies, at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/wireless/>
- *Sams Teach Yourself Wireless Java with J2ME in 21 Days* by Michael Morrison, at <http://btobshop.barnesandnoble.com/booksearch/isbnInquiry.asp?userid=1A9J84QMLR&mscssid=PEHD64XWM7WK9PXQVH2LRGGG0T6G79QF&btob=Y&isbn=0672321424&vm=&from=SWP279>
- *Core J2ME Technology and MIDP* by John W. Muchow, at <http://btobshop.barnesandnoble.com/booksearch/isbnInquiry.asp?userid=1A9J84QMLR&mscssid=PEHD64XWM7WK9PXQVH2LRGGG0T6G79QF&btob=Y&isbn=0130669113&vm=&from=SWP279>
- *Instant Wireless Java™ with J2ME™* by Paul Tremblett, at <http://btobshop.barnesandnoble.com/booksearch/isbnInquiry.asp?userid=1A9J84QMLR&mscssid=PEHD64XWM7WK9PXQVH2LRGGG0T6G79QF&btob=Y&isbn=0072191759&vm=&from=SWP279>
- *Mobile Information Device Profile for Java™ 2 Micro Edition (J2ME): Professional Developer’s Guide* by C. Enrique Oritz, Eric Giguere, at <http://btobshop.barnesandnoble.com/booksearch/isbnInquiry.asp?userid=1A9J84QMLR&mscssid=PEHD64XWM7WK9PXQVH2LRGGG0T6G79QF&btob=Y&isbn=0471034657&vm=&from=SWP279>
- Forum Nokia Java Developer Section, at <http://americas.forum.nokia.com/java/default.asp>

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

: IMOBILE - JBM001



Chapter 2

Mobileset 3.0

Mobileset 3.0 가 가 .

-
-
-
- MIDP
-

#

- Sun J2ME Wireless Toolkit 1.0.3 1.0.4
- Nokia Developer's Suite for Java™ 2 Platform, Micro Edition
- Siemens Mobility Toolkit(SMTK)
- Sprint PCS Wireless Toolkit for the Java Platform

#

SUN J2ME Wireless Toolkit 1.0.4 가

Jbuilder J2mewtk . J2ME Wireless Toolkit JDK 가

, Jbuilder JDK . (Tools|Configure JDKs).

#

3 UEI(Unified Emulator Interface) J2ME JDK UEI

. UEI ,

가 API ,

. UEI

UEI J2ME JDK , JDK Micro
Default Color Phone

JDK , API
JDK API

API

Run
(Project|Project Properties|Run)
JDK

가 , Tools|Configure JDKs 가

MIDP

MIDP MIDlet MIDP Displayable
MIDP MIDlet displayable

- MIDP MIDlet
- MIDP MIDP Displayable MIDlet
.java 가
Pane Displayable MIDlet 가
Displayable(Alert, Form, List, TextBox, Canvas)
- MIDlet Displayable (Call) (Arrow)
MIDP Displayable Displayable
Displayable
- Displayable
MIDlet MIDP Displayable

Jbuilder Jbuilder

- Displayable Displayable
- Back Displayable Search

Note 가 Command

(label, screen type, and priority) , “<unparsable>”

“<unparsable>”

Class file obfuscation

MobileSet 3 Jbuilder SE Enterprise

Jbuilder obfuscator RetroGuard v. 1.1

3

Note Implementation RetroGuard obfuscator MIDlet Suite

가 , obfuscator MIDIP API

obfuscator MDIlet Suite

MIDP API (emptyapi.zip)

가 , obfuscator 가

emptyapi.zip Mobileset J2ME Wireless Toolkit , <Jbuilder home>\j2mewtk\wtclib SUN “Obfuscating a J2ME[tm] MIDlet suite” page (<http://wireless.java.sun.com/midp/questions/obfuscate/>)

emptyapi.zip Jbuilder obfuscator 가 , Tools|Configure

Obfuscator Obfuscator , Add emptyapi.zip

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

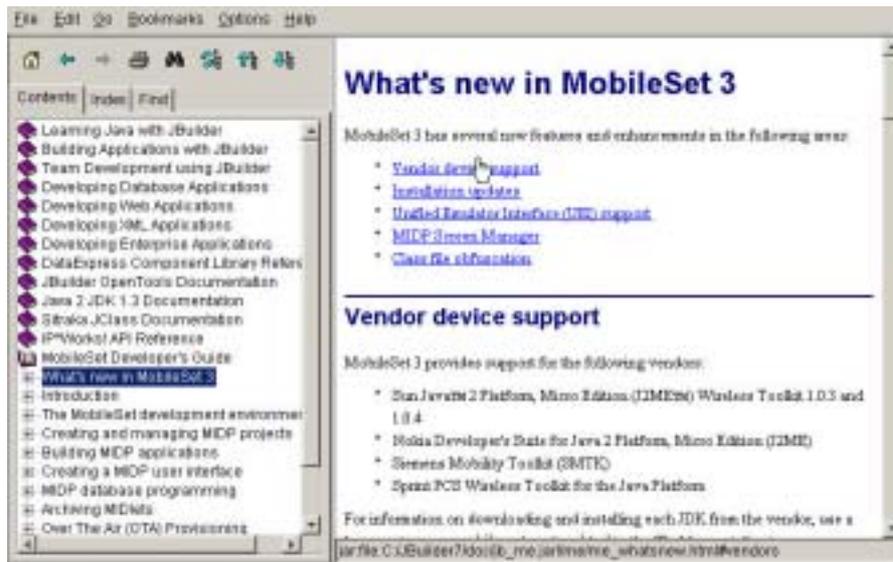
: IMOBILE - JBM001



Chapter 3

Mobileset

JBuilder Mobileset JBuilder
. Mobileset JBuilder , JBuilder Personal Edition
(JDK Switching, Archive Builder)
Mobileset JBuilder 가 Tab
, Wizard(MIDlet Wizard, MIDP Displayable Wizard)
Java Jblder
Professional, Enterprise, Archive Builder MIDlet Suite JAD
JBuilder Mobileset , Mobileset
JBuilder , Help Viewer
가 , F1
Help
View | Browse Class



JBuilder

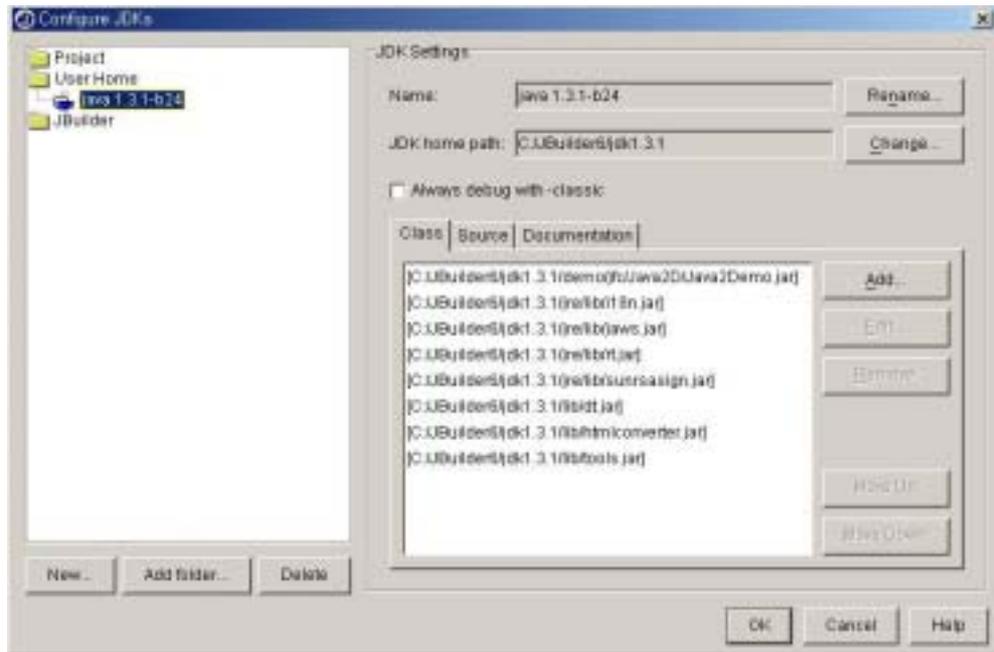
JDK 가 ,
 JDK JBuilder 가

PC JDK 가 ,

JDK

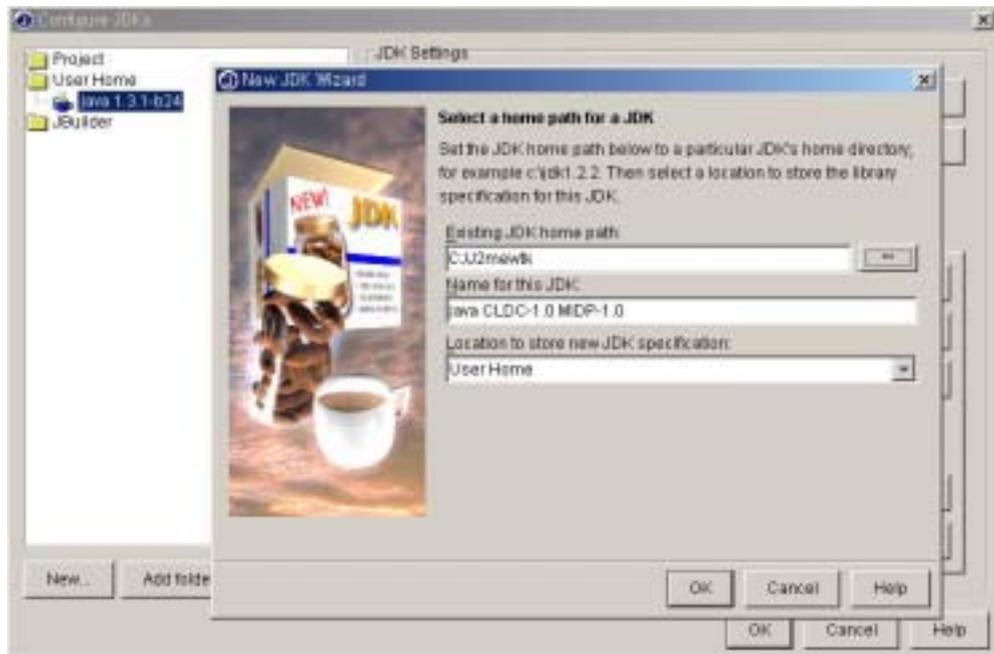
JBuilder Professional Enterprise JDK
 JDK 가 .

1. MIDP/CLDC JDK 가 Tools | Configure JDKs
 JDK .



2. New JDK Wizard

New



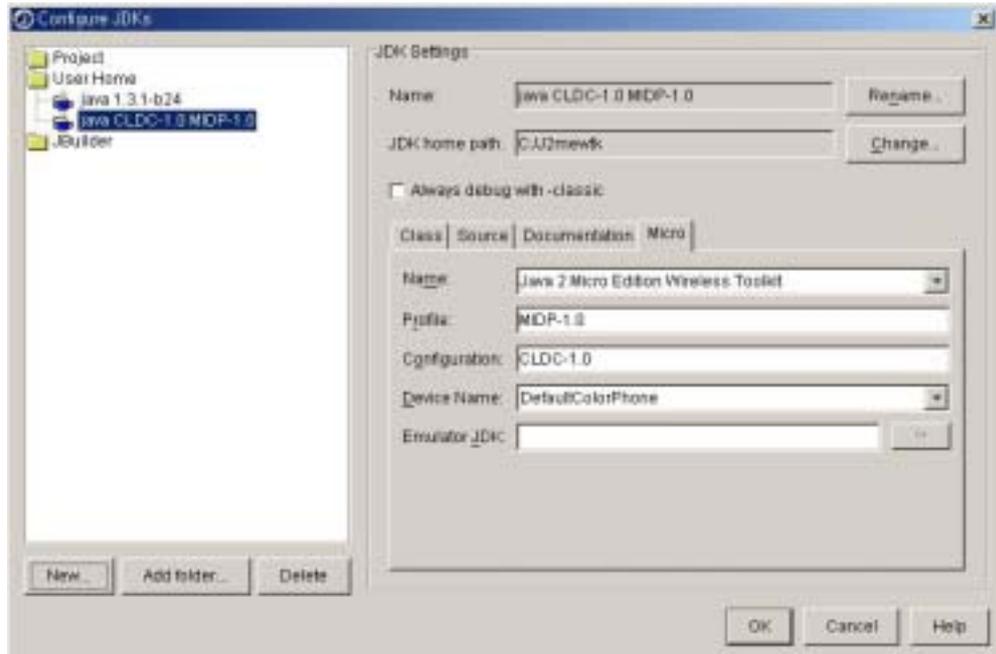
3. JDK Wizard

JDK7+

4. JDK

5. JDK Spec , Drop-Down

6.OK , JDK 가 가
가 JDK CLDC MIDP
Micro 가



7. OK Configure JDKs

가 , <http://www.borland.com/JBuilder/download/addons.html>
, JBuilder *Building Application with JBuilder*

Jbuilder 6 JDK
Jbuilder 7

MIDP/CLDC JDK

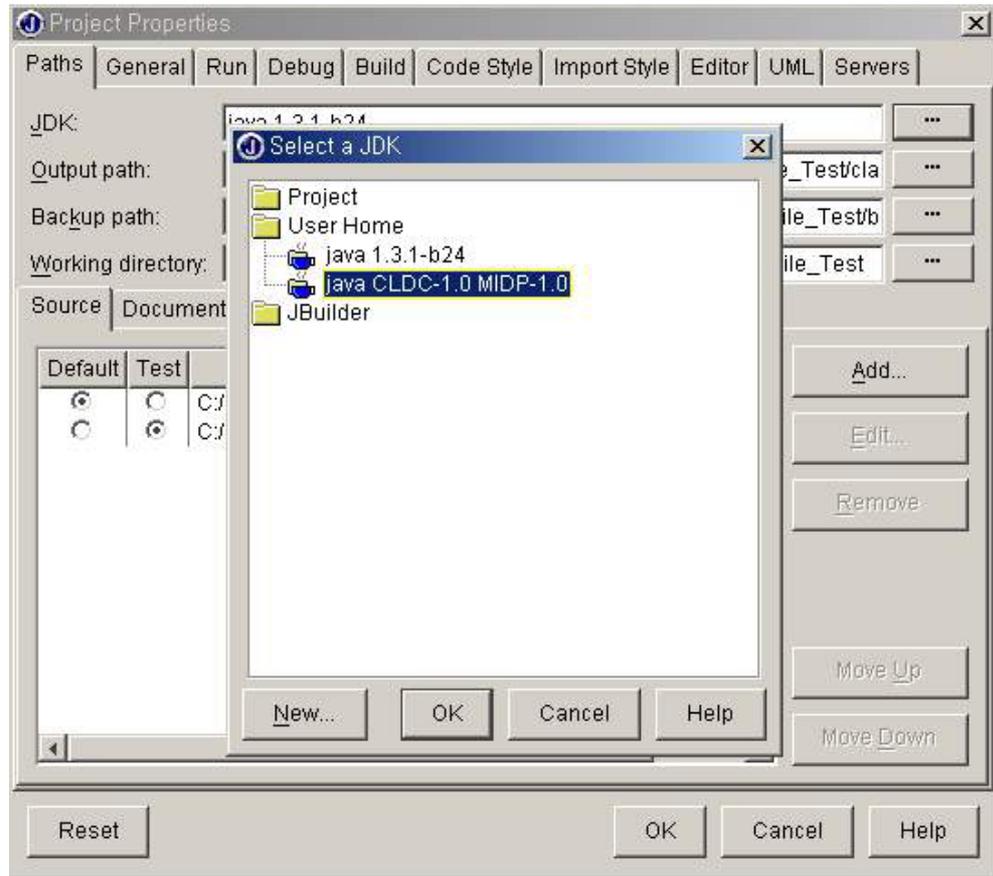
MIDP/CLDC JDK

Project | Project Properties

JDK

: IMOBILE - JBM001





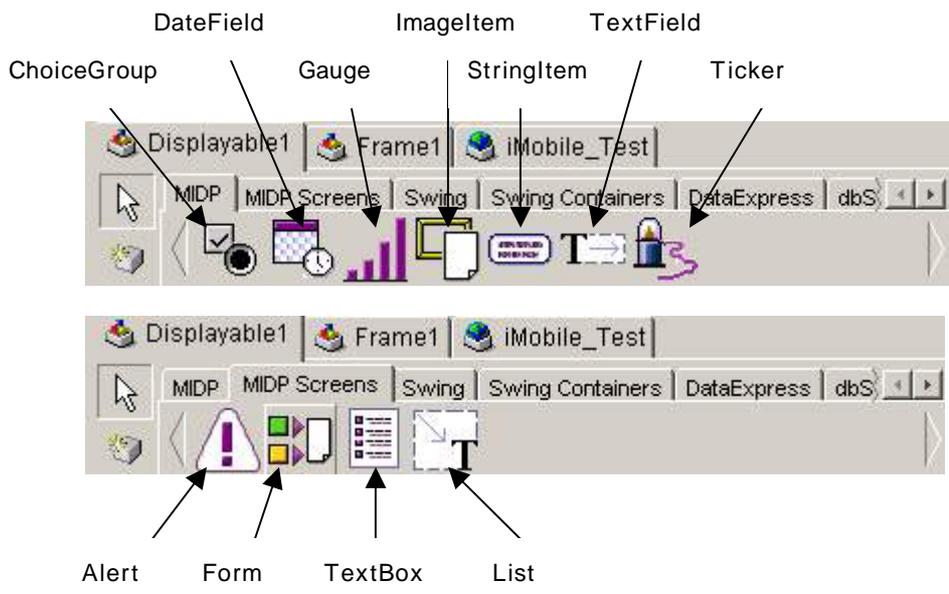
-

Default MIDP/CLDC JDK

Default MIDP/CLDC JDK Project |
 Default Project Properties , Paths JDK
 JDK .

MIDP User Interface

MIDP JBuilder
 MIDP AppBrowser
 가 Design



■ MIDP UI 가 , CH6 “MIDP UI ”

MIDP Application

JBuilder MIDP application , JBuilder



Chapter 5

Building MIDP applications

Jbuilder MIDP 가
J2ME
Jbuilder
Make Rebuild

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

-
- (IDE)
- Make (Project|Make Project) import
/ , Make가
 - Rebuild (Project|Rebuild Project) ,
import Make
 - Run (Run|Run Project)
가
-

-
-
-

Jbuilder , Jbuilder “How
 Jbuilder constructs paths” “Where are my files?”
 Jbuilder , “Building Application with
 Jbuilder” “Compiling Java programs”

MIDP (JAD : Java Application
 Descriptor) JAR VM . JAD JAR
 MIDlet MIDlet 가
 , JAR MIDlet
 . JAD MIDlet suite MIDlet
 .
 Jbuilder MIDlet ,
 MIDlet , MIDlet
 , MIDlet suite MIDlet JAD
 .

MIDlet

MIDlet

Jbuilder Run
 F9 가 MIDlet 가
 , MIDlet Run
 가 MIDlet shift

Chapter 6

Creating a MIDP user interface

Appendix

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

: IMOBILE - JBM001



Chapter 7

MIDP

handheld devices, J2SE, J2ME MIDP, MIDlet, 가, Record Management System(RMS), RMS MIDlet, MIDP, MIDlet

RMS

RMS, javax.microedition.rms, J2ME RMS, 가, Mobileset, StockTracker, RMS, 가, Appendix B, "Tutorial: Stopwatch MIDlet", MobileSet, <JBuilder>/samples/Mobile, RMS, 가

- API documentation for the javax.microedition.rms package.
- "MIDP Database Programming using RMS: a Persistent Storage for MIDlets", at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/technicalArticles/wireless/midpdatabase/>
- "Record Management System Basics", in the J2ME Tech Tips at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/J2METechTips/2001/tt0220.html#tip2>

- “Using Record Stores Efficiently”, at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/J2METechTips/2001/tt0319.html#tip1>
- “Enumerating, Filtering and Sorting MIDP Record Stores”, at <http://developer.java.sun.com/developer/J2METechTips/2001/tt0622.html#tip2>

Chapter 8

MIDlets

MIDlet JAR JAR
manifest Manifest MIDlet JAR
MIDlet
JAR JAD(Java Application Descriptor)
MIDlet
MIDlet
• JBUILDER Personal , Nokia JDK
JAR JAD
8-2 “Archiving MIDlets from the command line”
Nokia JDK , JAR JAD J2ME Nokia
J2ME Nokia Tools
Nokia
• JBUILDER Professional Enterprise , 가
Archive Builder
8-7 “Archiving MIDlets with the Archive
Builder”
JAR
JBUILDER Archive Builder JAR
jar JAR , preverifier
JAR Manifest
“Deploying Java programs” in *Building Applications with JBuilder*.
“About Java Archive Files (JAR)” “About the Manifest file”

MIDlet

Archive Builder JBUILDER ,
JBUILDER , Nokia
JBuilder Personal
8-16 “Archiving MIDlets with the Nokia
Developer’s Suite for J2ME™”

1 JBUILDER

1 Project Properties Run|MIDlet Running Compile
.(.)
2
3
2 jar manifest 가 MIDlet manifest
3 JAR manifest 가 m
jar JAR
4 JAR 가 JAR
u jar
5 가 MIDlet MIDlet JAD

Manifest

jar JAR META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
manifest manifest MIDlet
MIDlets , MIDlet manifest

Example of a Manifest file which includes MIDlet attributes:

MIDlet Manifest
Manifest-Version: 1.0
MIDlet-Name: UIDemoMIDlet
MIDlet-1: UIDemoMidlet, /icons/ivanIcon.png,

com.borland.JBuilder.samples.micro.uidemo.UIDemoMidlet

MIDlet-Icon: /icons/ivanIcon.png

MIDlet-Version: 1.0

MIDlet-Vendor: Borland Software Corporation

MicroEdition-Configuration: CLDC-1.0

MicroEdition-Profile: MIDP-1.0

```
jar -cmf manifest-addition.jar-file input-file(s)
MIDlet
```

jar cmf manifest-addition.jar-file input-file(s)

MIDlet

MIDlet manifest

MIDlet JAR manifest MIDlet *name-value*

Manifest MIDlet

Required attributes

MIDlet-<n>	The name, icon, and primary class of each MIDlet in the MIDlet Suite. Enter one line for each MIDlet, with the values separated by commas.
Name	Used to identify the MIDlet to the user on the display. The name MIDlet-1 refers to the first (and sometimes only) MIDlet in the JAR file. Successive MIDlets are assigned numbers incrementally, such as MIDlet-2, MIDlet-3, and so on.
Icon	Name of the icon image (PNG) within the JAR file to display beside the name of the MIDlet.
Class	The class name of the MIDlet. The class must have a public constructor with no arguments.

Optional attributes

MIDlet-Icon	The name of the icon image (PNG) within the JAR file used to represent the MIDlet Suite.
MIDlet-Description	A description of the MIDlet.
MIDlet-Info-URL	A URL that describes the MIDlet Suite further.
MIDlet-Data-Size	The minimum number of bytes of persistent data storage required on the device for the MIDlet to run. The default if not specified is zero.

Required attributes

MIDlet-Name	The name of the MIDlet Suite that identifies the MIDlets to the user.
MIDlet-Version	The version number of the MIDlet Suite in the format <major>.<minor>.<micro>. The default micro revision number is zero.
MIDlet-Vendor	The organization providing the MIDlet Suite.
MicroEdition-Profile	The name and version of the J2ME profile required to run the MIDlet Suite. The format must be in the format MIDP-1.0.
MicroEdition-Configuration	The name and version of the J2ME configuration required to run the MIDlet Suite. The format must be in the format CLDC-1.0.

- “Understanding the Manifest”, at <http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/jar/basics/manifest.html>

• “Modifying a Manifest File”, at <http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/jar/basics/mod.html>

JBuilder JAR

JAR

1 CLASSPATH jar 가 , jar -
version 가 , classpath

2 MIDlet MIDlet

MIDlet

3 <output path>

가 classes

MIDlet () 가

, JAR 가

JAR

u JAR JAR

. <http://>

java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/jar/basics/update.html “Updating a JAR”

4 MIDlet manifest . 8-2 “Creating the
manifest file”

5 jar

jar cmf manifest-addition jar-file input-file(s)

input-file(s) *

, MIDlet 가

1 MIDletTutorial

2 midletattributes manifest

3 JAR MIDletTutorial.jar 가

JAR

jar cmf midletattributes MIDletTutorial.jar *

• “Using JAR Files: The Basics”, from *The Java Tutorial* at <http://java.sun.com/docs/books/tutorial/jar/basics/index.html>.

JBuilder JAD

: IMOBILE - JBM001



Required attributes

MIDlet-Name	The name of the MIDlet Suite that identifies the MIDlets to the user.
MIDlet-Version	The version number of the MIDlet Suite in the format major.minor.micro. The default micro revision number is zero.
MIDlet-Vendor	The organization providing the MIDlet Suite.
MIDlet-Jar-URL	The URL from which the JAR can be downloaded.
MIDlet-Jar-Size	The size of the JAR file in bytes. (This information is used by the application manager to determine if JAR file can be downloaded to the device.)
MIDlet-<n>	The name, icon, and primary class of each MIDlet in the MIDlet Suite. Enter one line for each MIDlet, with the values separated by commas. Name Used to identify the MIDlet to the user on the display. The name MIDlet-1 refers to the first (and sometimes only) MIDlet in the JAR file. Successive MIDlets are assigned numbers incrementally, such as MIDlet-2, MIDlet-3, and so on. Icon Name of the icon image (PNG) within the JAR file to display beside the name of the MIDlet. Class The class name of the MIDlet. The class must have a public constructor with no arguments.

Optional attributes

MIDlet-Icon	The name of the icon image (PNG) within the JAR file used to represent the MIDlet Suite.
MIDlet-Description	A description of the MIDlet.
MIDlet-Info-URL	A URL that describes the MIDlet Suite further.
MIDlet-Data-Size	The minimum number of bytes of persistent data storage required on the device for the MIDlet to run. If not specified, the default is zero.
[MIDlet specific attributes]	Attributes not starting with "MIDlet-" that are related to specific MIDlets.

Archive Builder MIDlets

The Archive Builder is a feature of JBuilder Professional and Enterprise.

Archive Builder **JBuilder Professional** **Enterprise**

JBuilder Archive Builder JAR, manifest JAD

. Archive Builder MIDlets

. manifest JAR

. JAR

. JAD(Java Application Descriptor)

JBuilder Archive Builder MIDlet

MIDlet

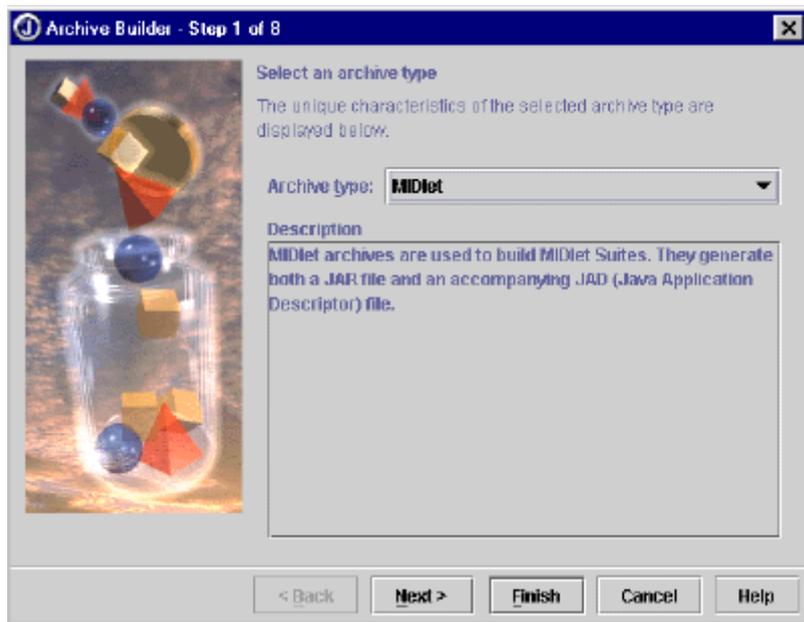
. Archive Builder

. Archive Builder

. Archive Builder

1 Archive Builder JBuilder Wizards|Archive Builder

Figure 8.1 Archive Builder, Step 1



2 1 Archive Type MIDlet . manifest JAD

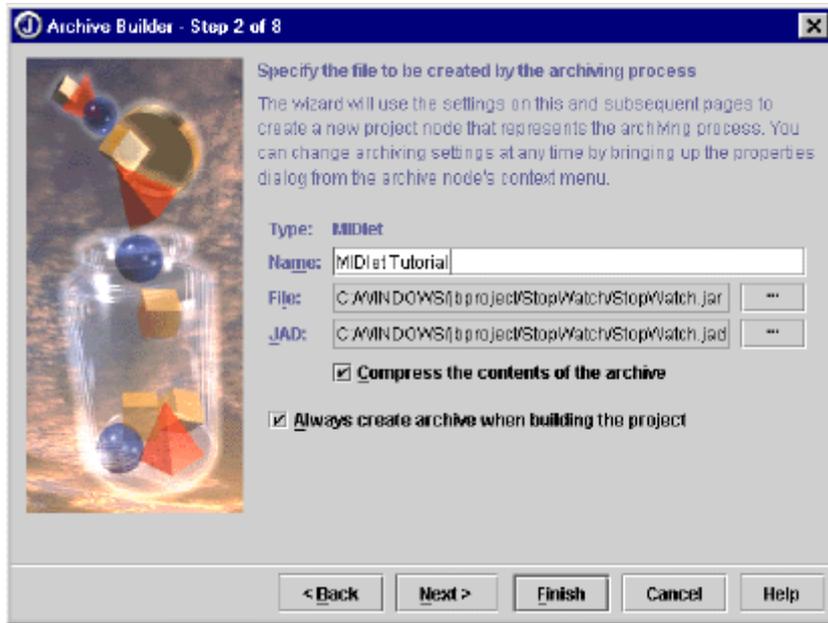
JAR MIDlet Suite

JAD JAR manifest

. Finish

3 2 가 Next

Figure 8.2 Archive Builder, Step 2



4 2 MIDlet Suite

5 JAR JAD

JAR

JAR

„ JAR

JAD

JAD

JAD

URL

JAD

MIDlet-Jar-

가

6 Compress The Contents Of The Archive

JAR

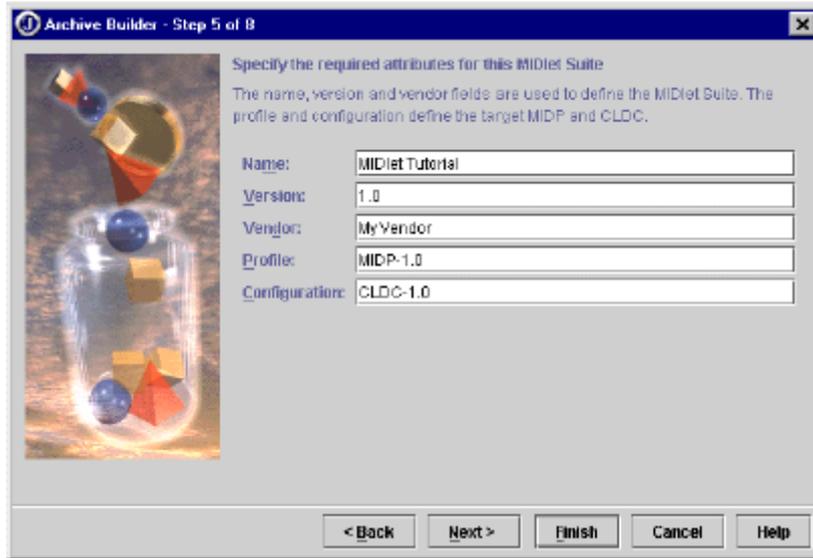
Always Create

Archive

JAR

11 5 가 Next

Figure 8.5 Archive Builder, Step 5



12 5 MIDlet Suite

Version, Profile Configuration

Version: <major>.<minor>.<micro> (For example 1.0)

Profile: <profile-major>.<minor>.<micro> (For example MIDP-1.0)

Configuration: <configuration-major>.<minor>.<micro> (For example CLDC-1.0)

13 6 Next

Figure 8.6 Archive Builder, Step 6

16 7 MIDlet Suite MIDlet 가 , MIDlet-n

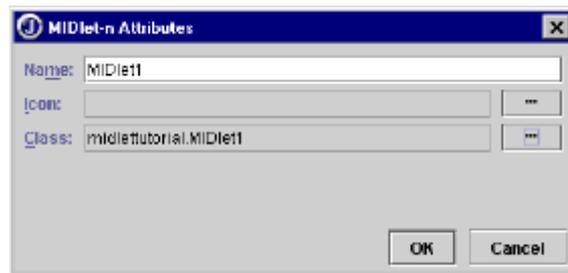
Archive Builder 가 MIDlet
MIDlet Name class MIDlet-n
MIDlet 가
MIDlet-n manifest JAD Suite MIDlet
가 Suite MIDlet JAR

MIDlet

1 MIDlet

2 MIDlet-n Edit

Figure 8.8 Archive Builder, MIDlet-n Attributes dialog box

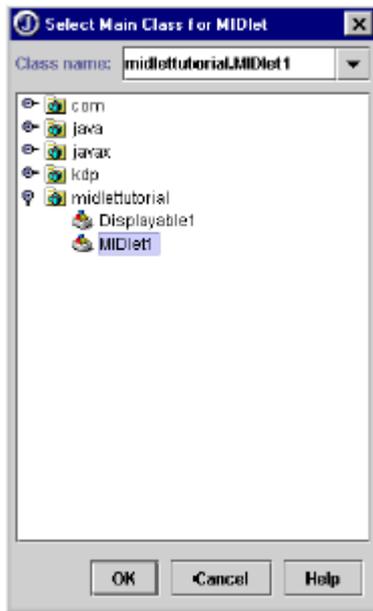


3 MIDlet MIDlet 가 MIDlet

4 Icon MIDlet PNG(.png)

5 Class MIDlet (

midlettutorial.MIDlet1). Archive Builder path/class



6 MIDlet-n 가 OK
 7 MIDlet Suite 가 MIDlet MIDlet Name Class
 가 ,

MIDlet 가

Add , MIDlet-n Name, Icon Class
 OK

MIDlet MIDlet Suite 가

MIDlet

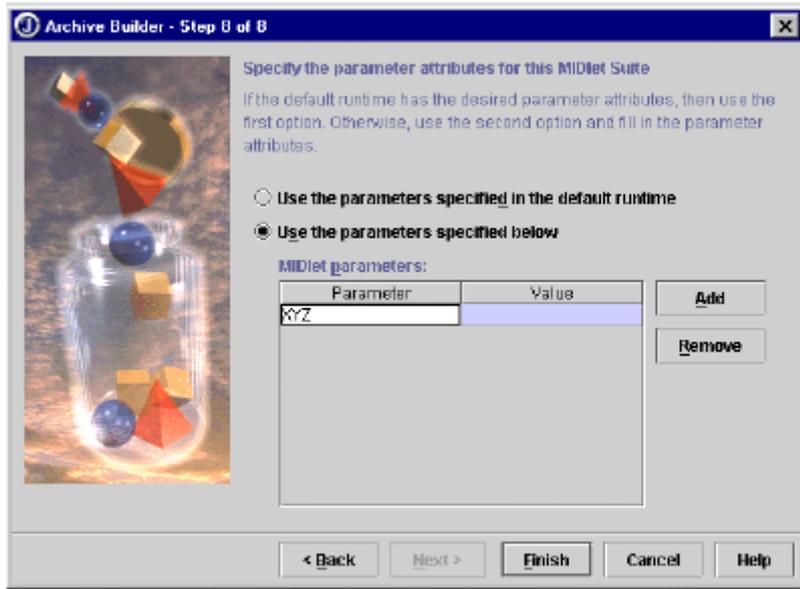
MIDlet Suite MIDlet Remove

MIDlet

7 MIDlet JAD manifest ,
 MIDlet
 , Move Up Move down

17 8 Next

Figure 8.10 Archive Builder, Step 8



18

가

MIDlet

•

Run|Configurations

Project|Project Properties

Run|MIDlet

•

가

Add

가

19

Finish

20

가 MIDlet Tutorial

가 , JAR

JAD



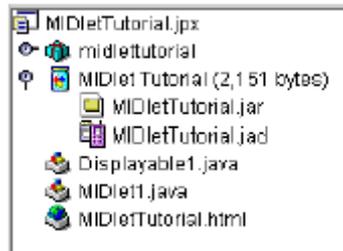
Rebuild 



MIDlet Tutorial
MIDletTutorial.jad

MIDlet Tutorial

MIDletTutorial.jar



MIDletTutorial.jar

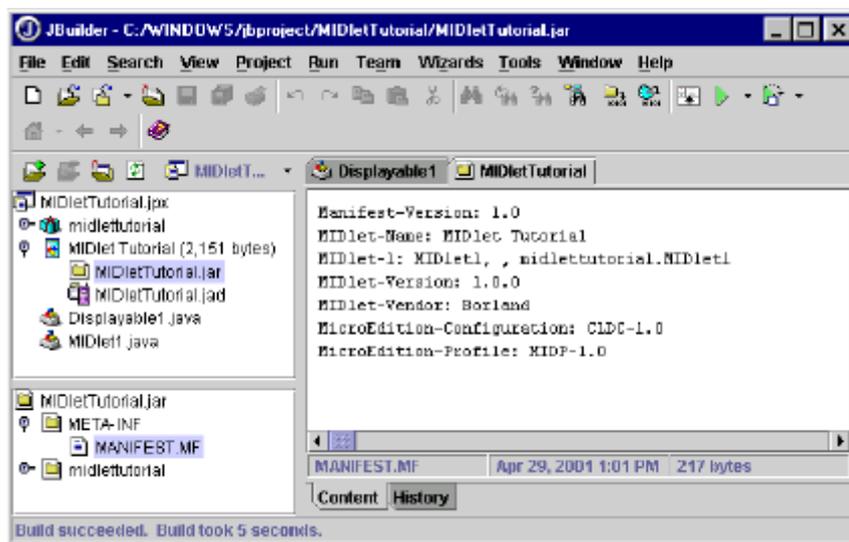
content

manifest

MIDlet

structure

JAR



MIDletTutorial.jad

JAD

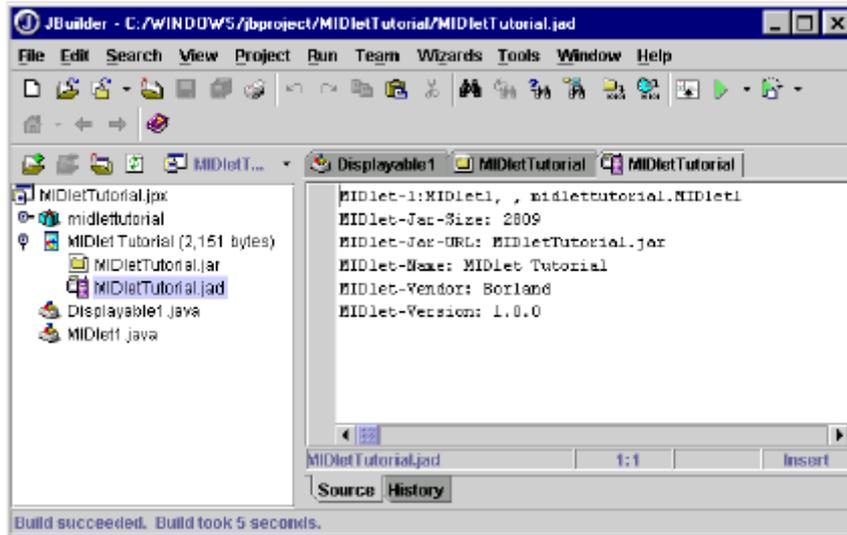
manifest

JAD

JAR

JAR

가



J2ME™

Suite

MIDlet

MIDlet

J2ME™

Nokia

Suites

MIDlet Suite

J2ME™ Tools|The Nokia Developer's Suite

Nokia Developer's Suite

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

: IMOBILE - JBM001



Chapter 9

Over The Air (OTA) Provisioning Appendix

Chapter 10

JBUILDER

MobileSet <JBuilder>\samples\Mobile\ 가 MIDP
JBUILDER

JDK

JBUILDER JDK

JDK

JBUILDER MIDP

MIDlet

MIDlet

1 File|Open Project.

2 <JBuilder>\samples\Mobile

3

4 Project|Project Properties , Paths JDK

, MIDlet MIDP/CLDC JDK

Project Properties

5 Run  MIDlet .java

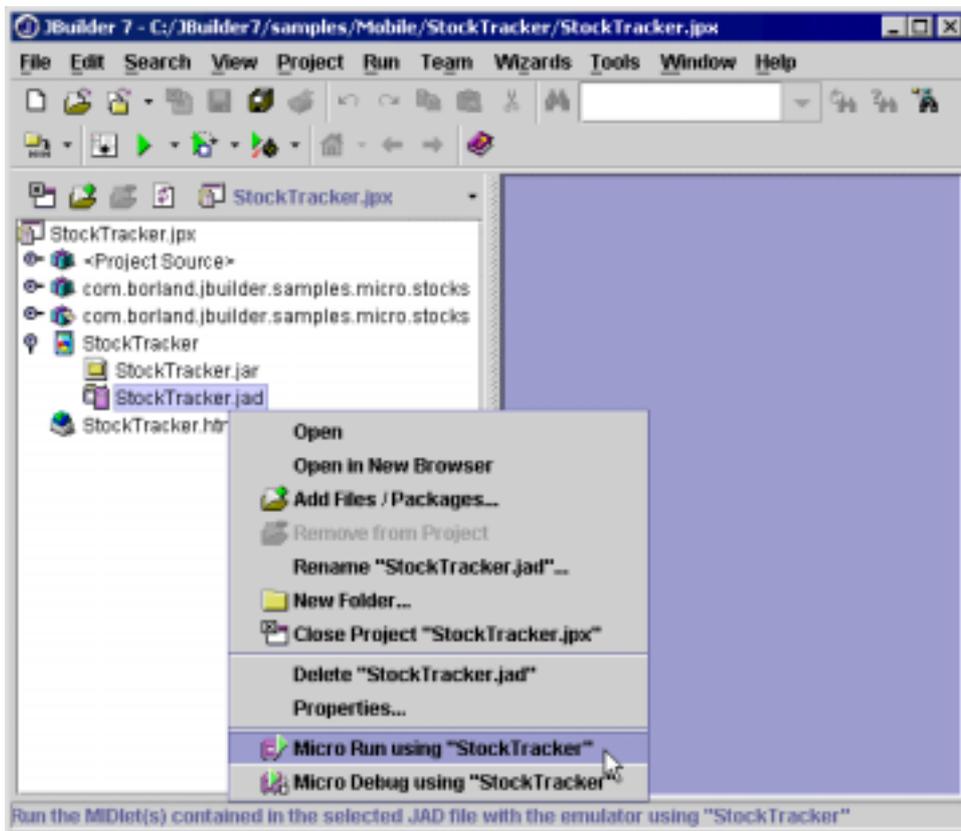
Micro Run 

JAD

JAD

1 File|Open

- 2 <JBuilder>\samples\Mobile
- 3 (.jpx)
- 4 Project|Project Properties, Paths JDK
MIDlet MIDP/CLDC JDK
Project Properties
- 5 Run New
Edit Runtime properties 가
- 6 Runtime properties Run MIDlet
- 7 JAD ...
- 8 JAD OK
- 9 OK Project properties
- 10 Run 
- JAD 가 JAD
- Micro Run  JAD 가
- Add Files/Package 



MIDlet

가 MIDlet

Hello World

The Hello World Hello World MIDlet

HelloWorldMidlet Main MIDlet MIDlet

HelloWorldForm HelloWorld

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\HelloWorld

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\HelloWorld\

HelloWorld.jpx

MIDP UI Demo

MIDP UI MIDP API 가 UI

가

MIDP UI

• **Canvas:** MIDP 가 API

• **Label:** 가

• **DateField:** DateField 가 .: Date Only, Time Only,
Date/Time.

• **Alert:** alert Alert 가

. 5 Alert

(modal) Alert가

• **ChoiceGroup:** ChoiceGroup explicit (

가) multiple (가) . ()

ChoiceGroups 가 MIDP API

ChoiceGroup

ChoiceGroup setter

• **Gauge:** MIDP 가 가 gauges 가 . interactive

non-interactive가 MIDP API Gauge

Gauge setter

- **ImageItem:** PNG (.png)
- **List:** List 가 가 . explicit (가), implicit (가), multiple (가). ChoiceGroup 가 MIDP API List setter
- **TextBox:** 가 가
- **TextField:** / TextField가
- **Ticker:** 가 가 . Screen List, Form, Alert, TextBox가 UIDemoMidlet Main MIDlet MIDlet UIDemoList

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\Midp_UIDemo
 <JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\Midp_UIDemo\
 Midp_UIDemo.jpj

Stock Tracker

The Stock Tracker stock tracker 가 가

- MIDlet MIDP Record Management System (RMS)

StockTracker.java MIDlet
 RMS
 StockTrackerDisplay.java MIDlet's
 가 ticker 가 가
 가 가

StockList.java

AddStock.java, DeleteStocks.java, SetOptions.java Displayable

가, ,

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\

StockTracker

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\

StockTracker\StockTracker.jpx

Stop Watch

Stop Watch

- Canvas

- Canvas

- MIDlet Displayable 가

- Record Management Store (RMS)

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\StopWatch,

<JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\StopWatch\

StopWatch.jpx

MobileBookStore

Overview

MobileBookStore J2ME , J2EE

/

J2ME

MIDP

J2EE

J2ME

Java

HTTP

Java

JavaBean

EJB

EJB

EJB

JDBC API

ISBN

Description

MobileBookStore

JBuilder

가

J2ME

BookStoreJ2MEClient.jpx

J2EE

BookStore.jpx

MIDlet (cell phone)
 MIDlet HttpConnection ISBN
 MobileBookStore
 updateInStock InStock
 Borland Enterprise Server BES
 EJB JavaBean

Running the MobileBookStore sample

MobileBookStore

Configuring and running the server

Borland Enterprise Server 5.0.2 가 JBuilder7
 가 BES
 JBuilder7 Enterprise Edition
 1 Tools|Configure Server... Borland Enterprise Server 5.0.2

Note JBuilder BES JBuilder
 Borland Enterprise Server 5.0.2 project
 properties server configuration refresh

a Project | Project Properties
b Server
c Single server for all services in project server selected
 ...
d Edit or Select Server Borland Enterprise Server AppServer Edition5.0.2
 Enable Server OK
e Project Properties OK
 Visibroker Smart Agent 14000
 Tools|Enterprise Setup CORBA
 SmartAgent

2 Borland Enterprise Server Management Agent (Tools|
 Borland Enterprise Server Management Agent.)

3 Run Configuration

a Run|Configurations

b Runtime Properties

Run

Edit

Server

c VM parameter

-Dvbroker.agent.port

15000

VM parameter

-Dvbroker.agent.port=15000

d database URL

가

MobileBookStore

(Bookstore.jds).

1 JBuilder7

EJB module

(bookstore)

2 JDBC 1 DataSource

3 data source definition (DataSource)

4 URL

Bookstore.jds <JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\

MobileBookStore\BookStore

4 JBuilder

Run

BookStoreServer

가

JBuilder

“HTTP Status 500 - No Context configured

to process this request,”

Refresh

BookStoreServlet.java

Web

Run using “BookStoreServer.”

MobileBookStore

J2ME

가

가

Running the client program

1 <JBuilder home>\Samples\Mobile\MobileBookStore\BookStoreJ2MEClient

BookStoreJ2MEClient.jpx

2

JDK

J2ME MIDP/CLDC JDK

Project|Project Properties

Path

Note J2ME MIDP/CLDC JDK

[“Setting up a JDK” on](#)

[page 3-2.](#)

3 Run|Configuration

4	Runtime Properties	Run	Edit	.
	Main Class	...	com.borland.samples.micro.	
	mobilebookstore.bookstoreJ2MEclient.BookStoreMIDlet		Main	
	. (JAD		BookStoreJ2MEClient.jad	
)		
5	Run		BookStoreJ2MEClient	

.html
<JBuilder

home>\samples\Mobile\MobileBookStore.

- <JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\MobileBookStore\BookStore\BookStore.jpx
- <JBuilder home>\samples\Mobile\MobileBookStore\BookStoreJ2MEClient\BookStoreJ2MEClient.jpx.



JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

: IMOBILE - JBM001



Appendix A

Tutorial : Creating and testing MIDlets

JBuilder (, , , MIDP) MIDlet
MIDlet . MIDlet , JBuilder
MIDlet

Note UI

First : MIDlet

1. Project . HTML
2. MIDlet MIDlet . MIDlet MIDlet
Displayable
3. MIDP
- 4.
5. MIDlet

Second : MIDlet 가,

- archive archive JAR JAD ,
JAD MIDlet suite
1. MIDlet 가
 2. MIDlet
 3. MIDlet
 4. MIDlet suite archive
 5. JAD

Important

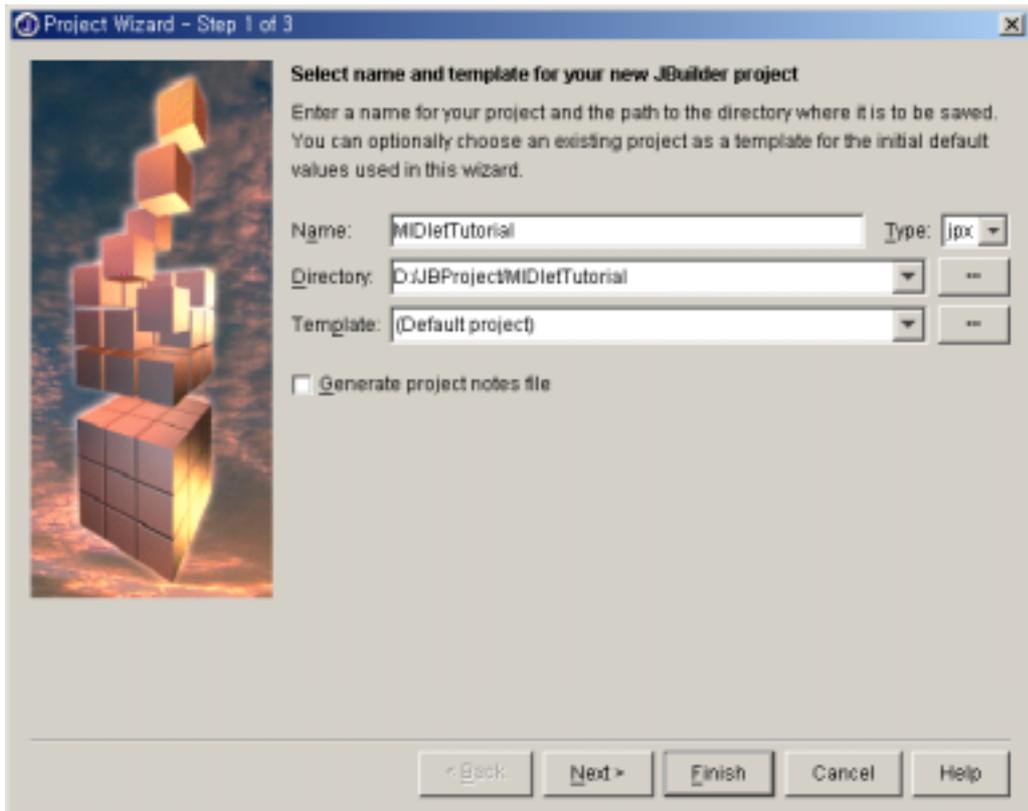
JDK 가 , JBuilder 가 가 , 3-2 JDK

JBuilder MIDlet

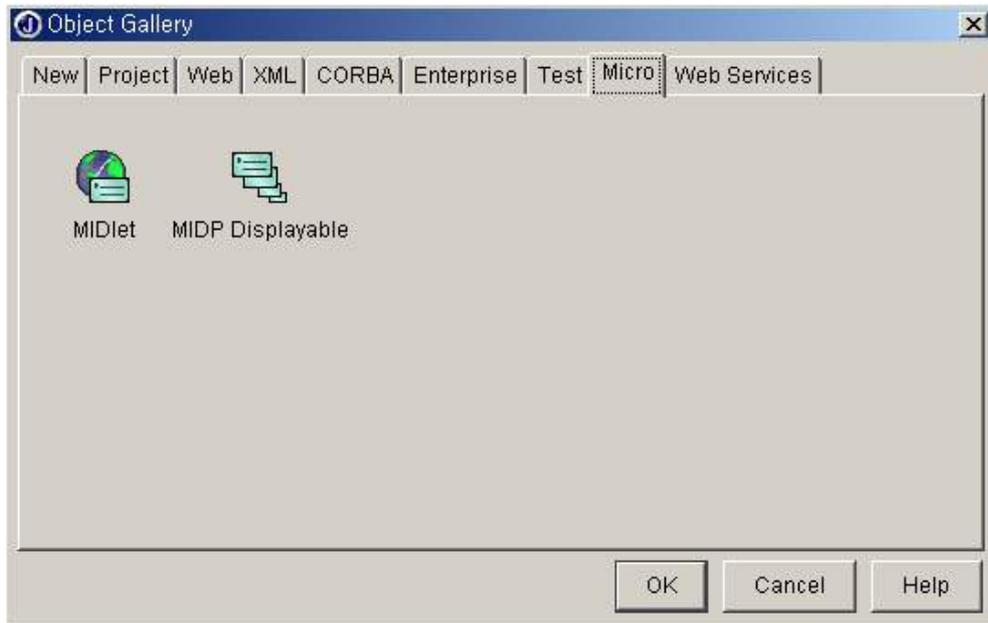
Note MIDlet

가

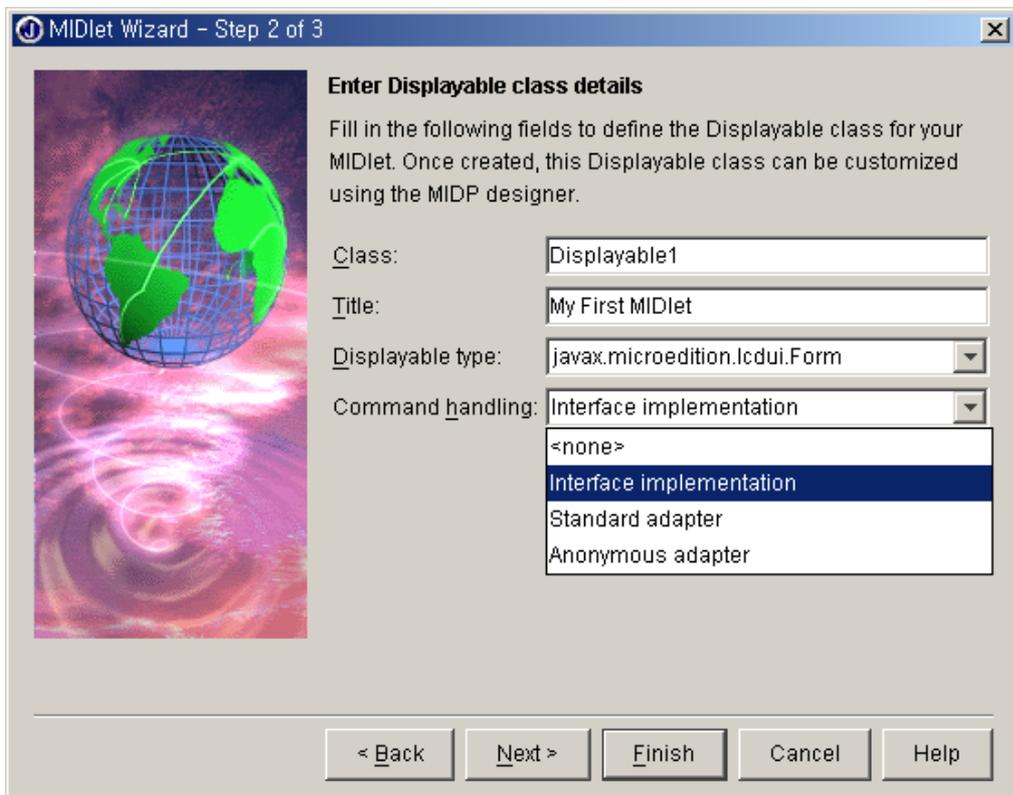
1. File | New Project
2. “MIDletTutorial”
3. “Generate project notes file”



4. Next
5. Step 2



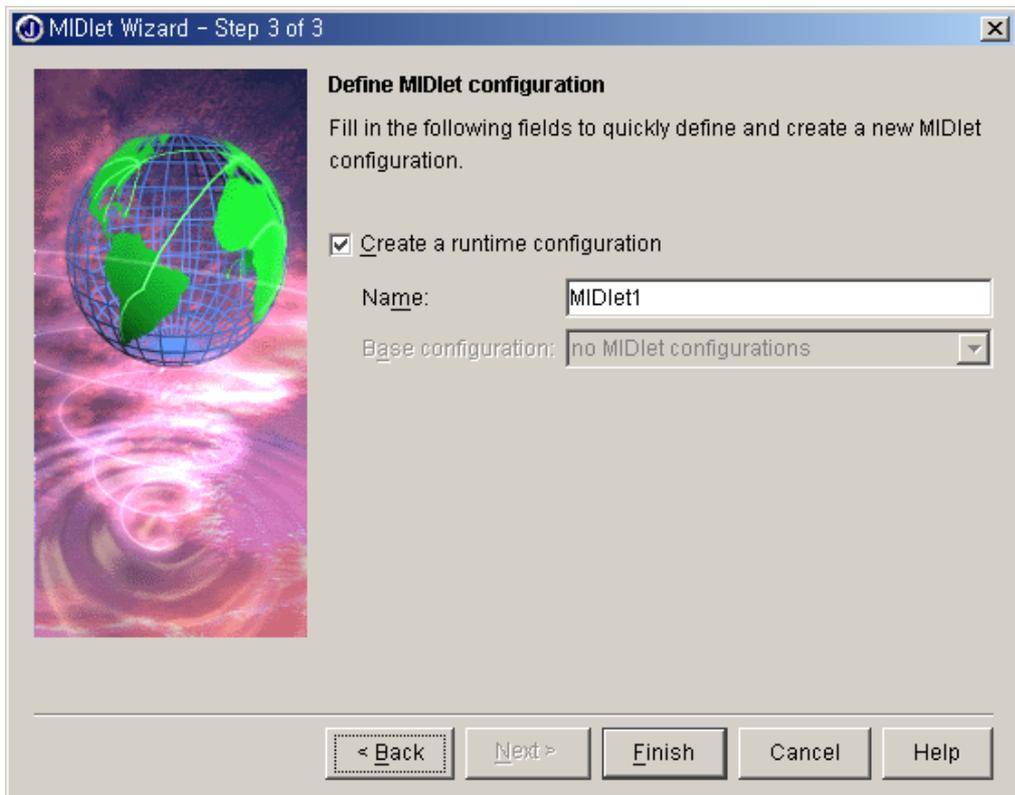
3. Step 1 MIDlet MIDlet1 “Generate
Header ComMent” Next .
4. Step 2 Displayable1 , “My First MIDlet”
MIDlet MIDlet



Displayable type javax.microedition.lcdui.form . Displayable type J2ME Form, Canvas, List, TextBox . Form . Displayable type Form . Next

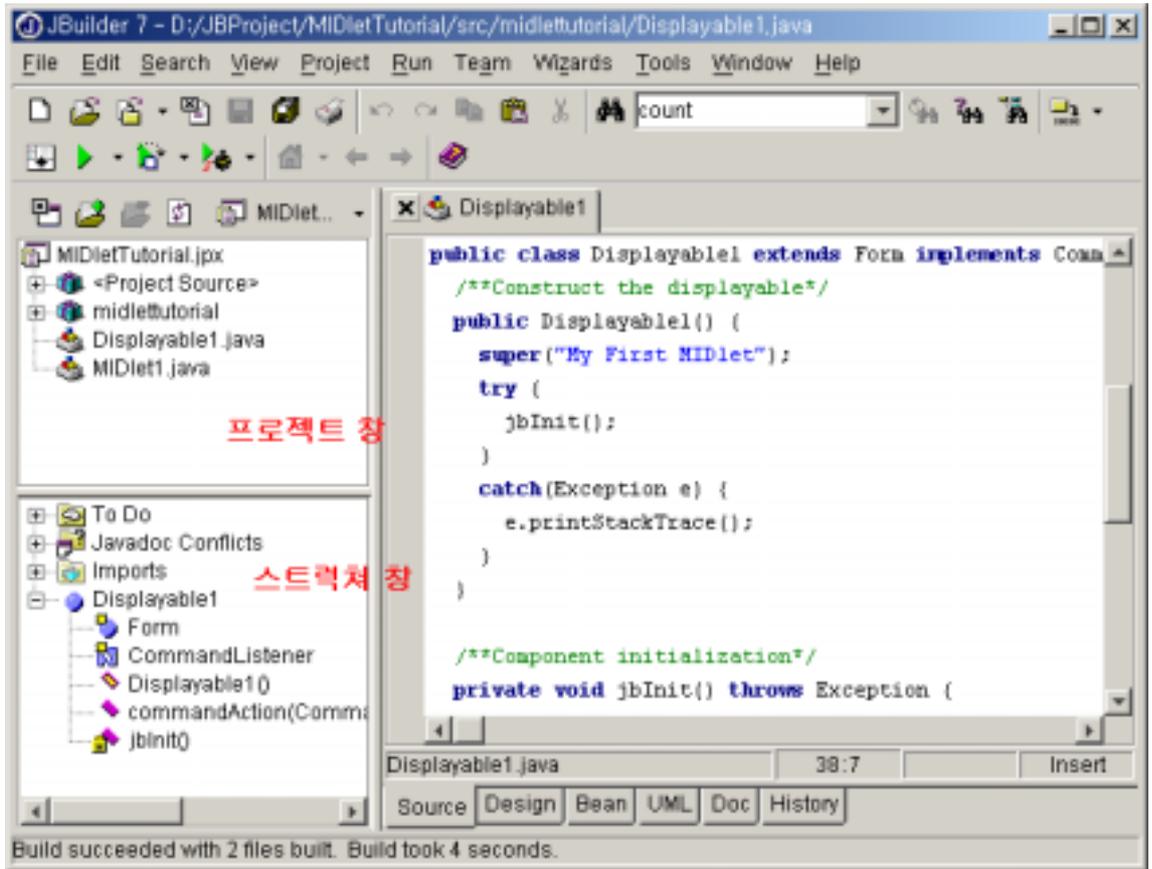
5. Step3 configuration MIDlet1 . Create a runtime MIDlet

Building Application with JBuilder “Setting Runtime Configuration”



6. Finish

MIDletTutorial JBuilder7
 Displayable1
 Displayable1



7. Save All

MIDlet1

MIDlet

Displayable1

MIDP

Form

Java, MIDP, Layout manager & swap

Form

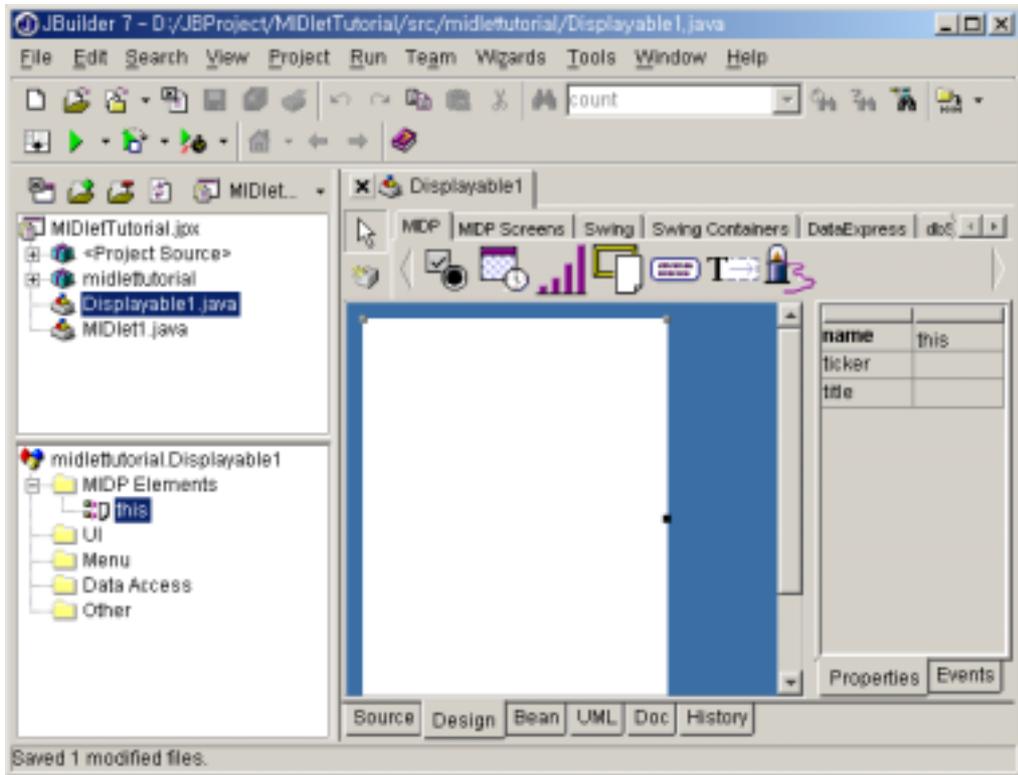
MIDlet

StringItem, DateField, Ticker

Displayable1 (,)

Diaplayable1.java ()

1. MIDP Displayable1 Design

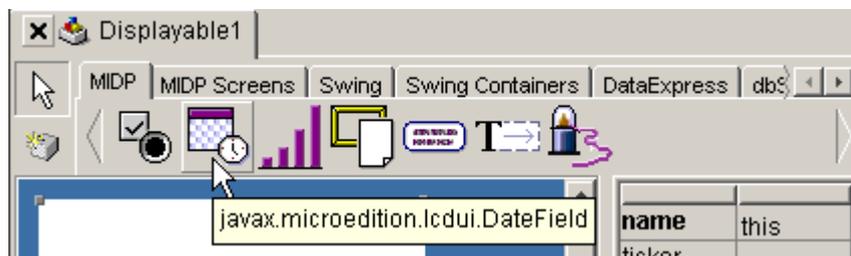


MIDP , MIDP MIDP UI

Form MIDP MIDP Element
 “this”

2. MIDP 가 가

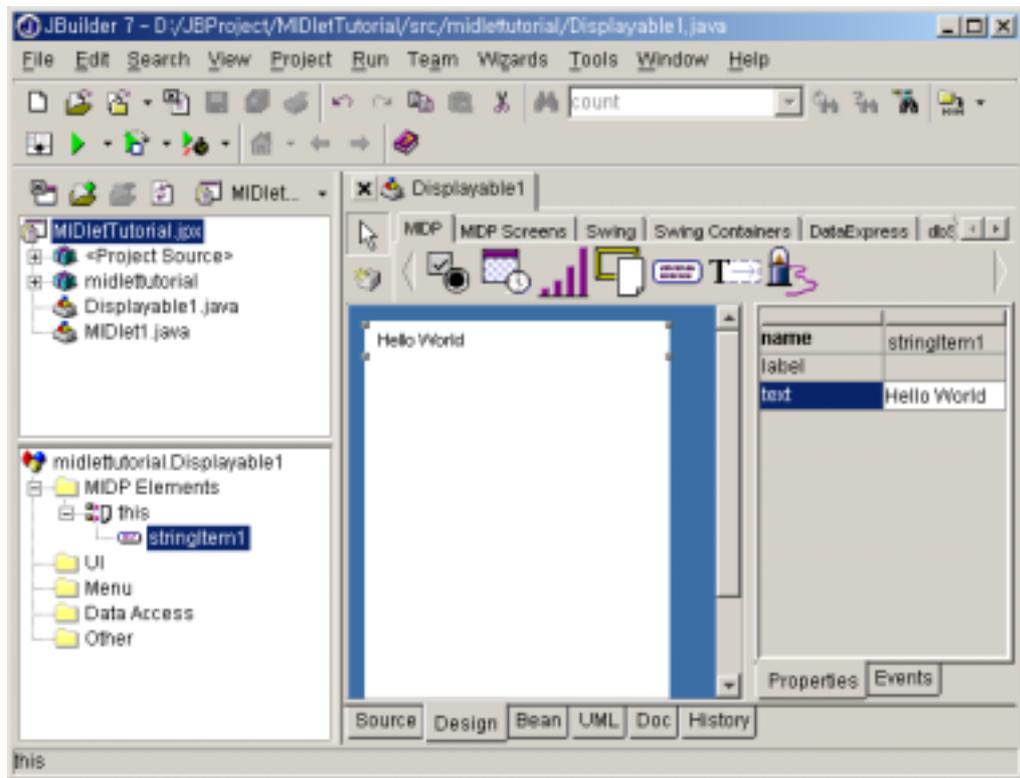
StringItem, Datefield, Ticker



StringItem 가

가 가 “Hello World” StringItem

1. MIDP 가 StringItem , Form 가 StringItem 가 StringItem “this” Form 가 StringItem
2. Inspector StringItem1 Text Hello World Enter “Hello World” 가 StringItem1 “Hello World” 가



3. 가 Source JBuilder가 가

```
package midlettutorial;
```

```
import javax.microedition.lcdui.*;
```

```
public class Displayable1 extends Form implements CommandListener {
StringItem stringItem1;
```

```

/**Construct the displayable*/
public Displayable1() {
    super("Displayable Title");
    try {
        jbInit();
    }
    catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

/**Component initialization*/
private void jbInit() throws Exception {
    // set up this Displayable to listen to command events
    stringItem1 = new StringItem("", "");
    stringItem1.setText("Hello World");
    setCommandListener(this);
    // add the Exit command
    addCommand(new Command("Exit", Command.EXIT, 1));
    this.append(stringItem1);
}

/**Handle command events*/
public void commandAction(Command command, Displayable displayable) {
    /** @todo Add command handling code */
    if (command.getCommandType() == Command.EXIT) {
        // stop the MIDlet
        MIDlet2.quitApp();
    }
}
}

```

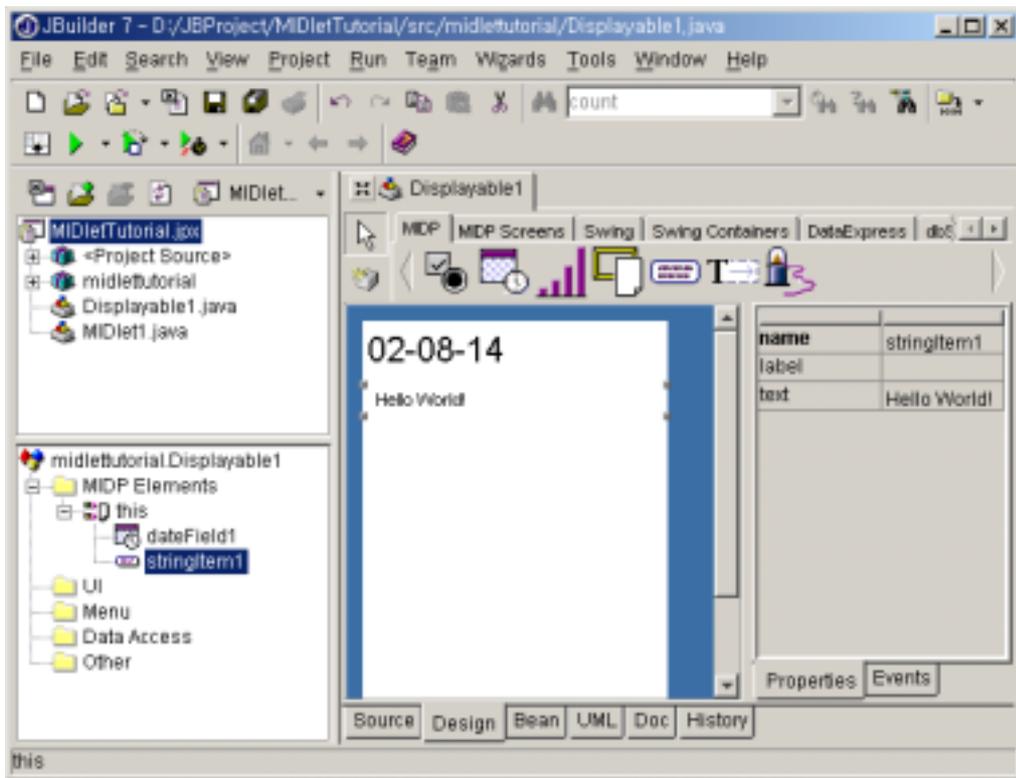
4.

DateField 가

DateField 가 , StringItem

1. DateField Form 가

2. StringItem DateField



DateField StringItem

가

Ticker 가

“ ! ”

Ticker 가

StringItem, DateField 가

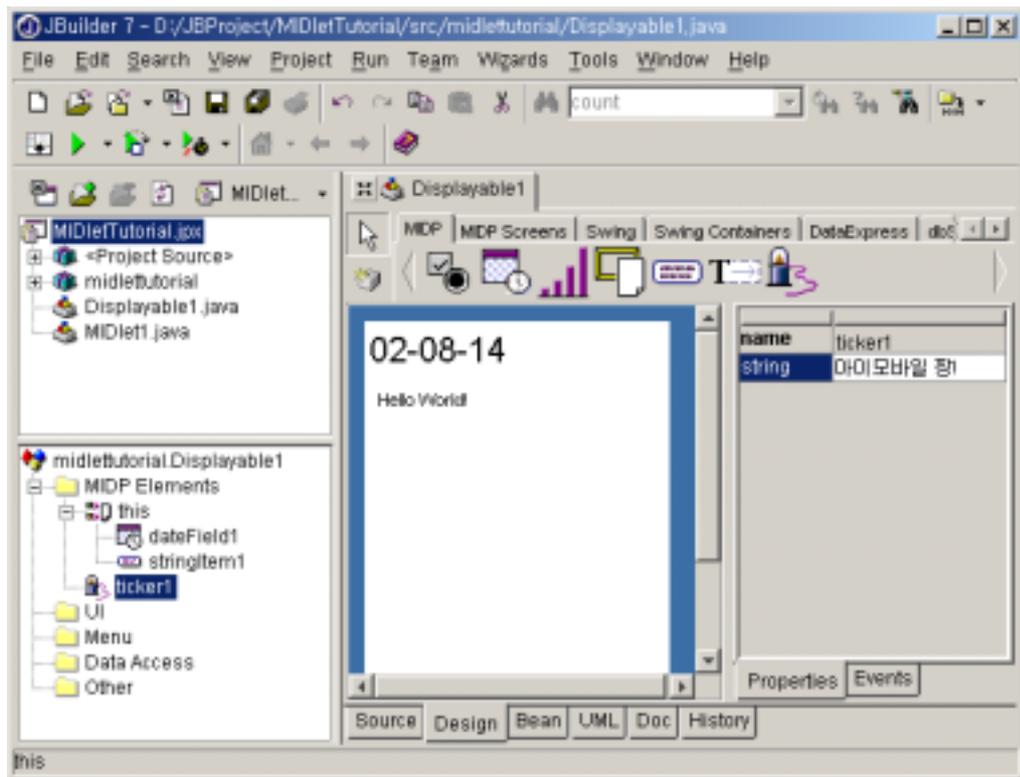
가

Ticker StringItem, DateField Form

Ticker

Ticker Display

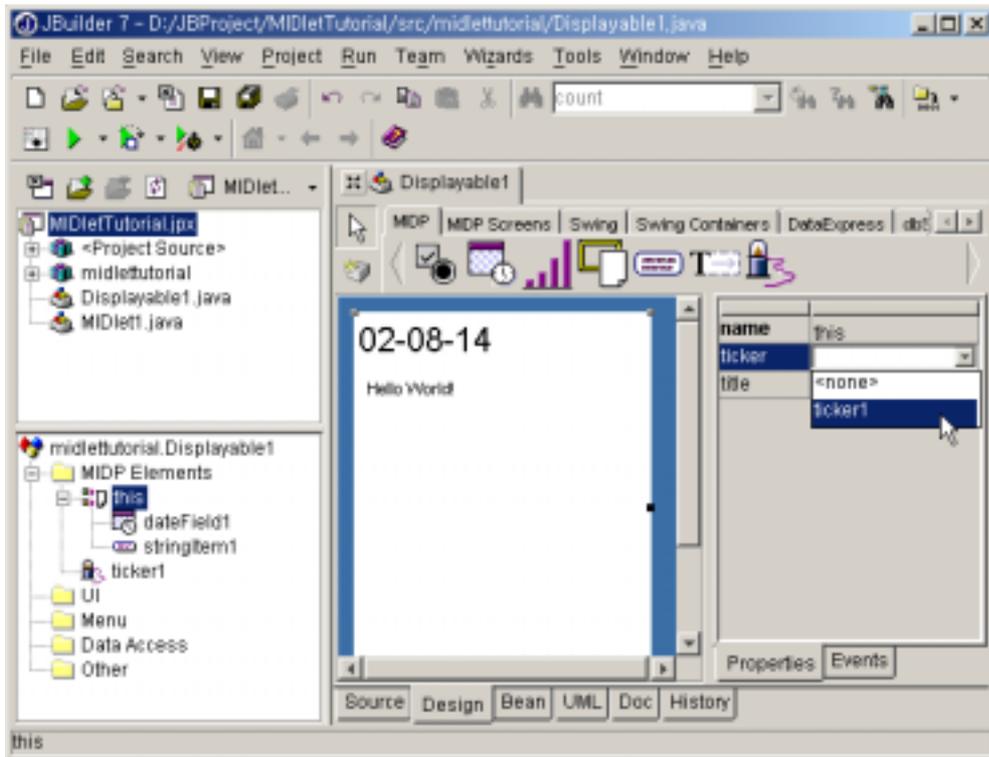
1. Ticker
가
2. Ticker1 String “ !”



3. this Inspector ticker
ticker1
가

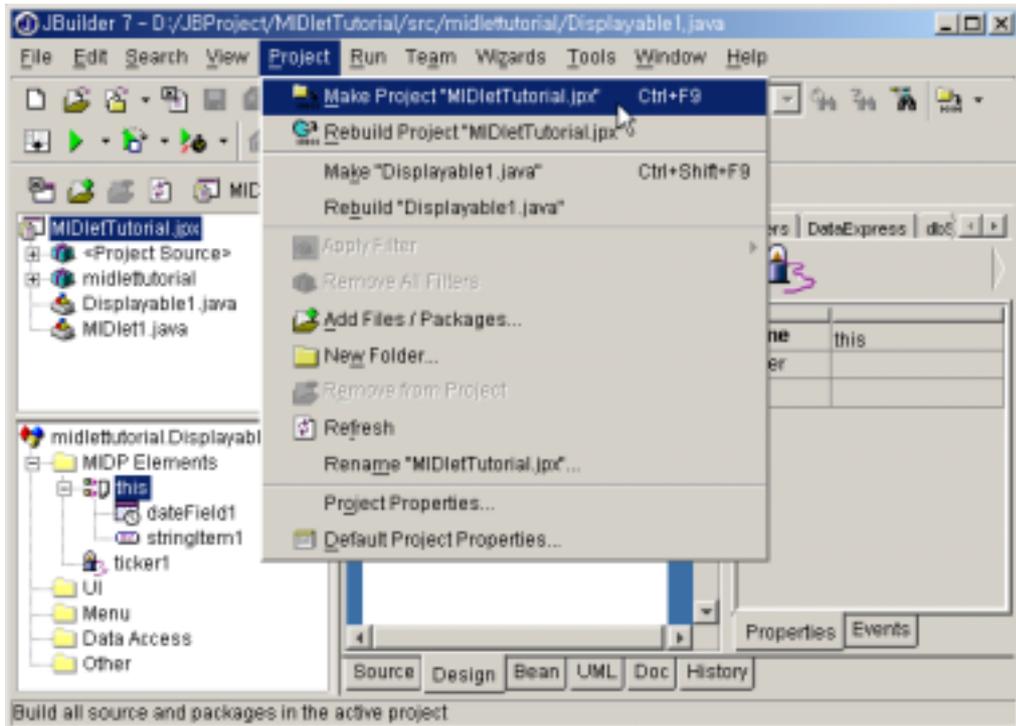
this.setTicker(ticker1);

Displayable1 Ticker가



Project | Make Project "MIDletTutorial.jpx"

Ctrl+F9



MIDlet1

- MIDlet1
- MIDlet1
- MIDlet
 - JBuilder Run | Run Project F9
 - Run 
 - MIDlet
 - Micro Run 
 - 가 MIDlet



Exit
File | Exit



가 MIDlet

- 가 MIDlet
- MIDlet
- MIDlet suite JAD
- MIDlet
- File | New Object Gallery MIDlet

- 2. Default MIDlet2 Finish .
- 3. MIDlet3 Step1 Step2 .
- 4. Rebuild .

MIDlet UI

Displayable UI MIDlet2 MIDlet3
MIDlet .

가

MIDlet2 MIDP
UI 가
JBuilder
가
1. File | Open File <JBuilder>\samples\mobile\Midp_UIDemo\src
\com\Borland\JBuilder\samples\micro\uidemo\ivanIcon.png OK
. JBuilder

2. File | Save As 

(Ex : <JBuilder home>\jbproject\MIDlettutorial\src\midlettutorial)

3. "Add Saved File to Project" OK
가 , Pane 가

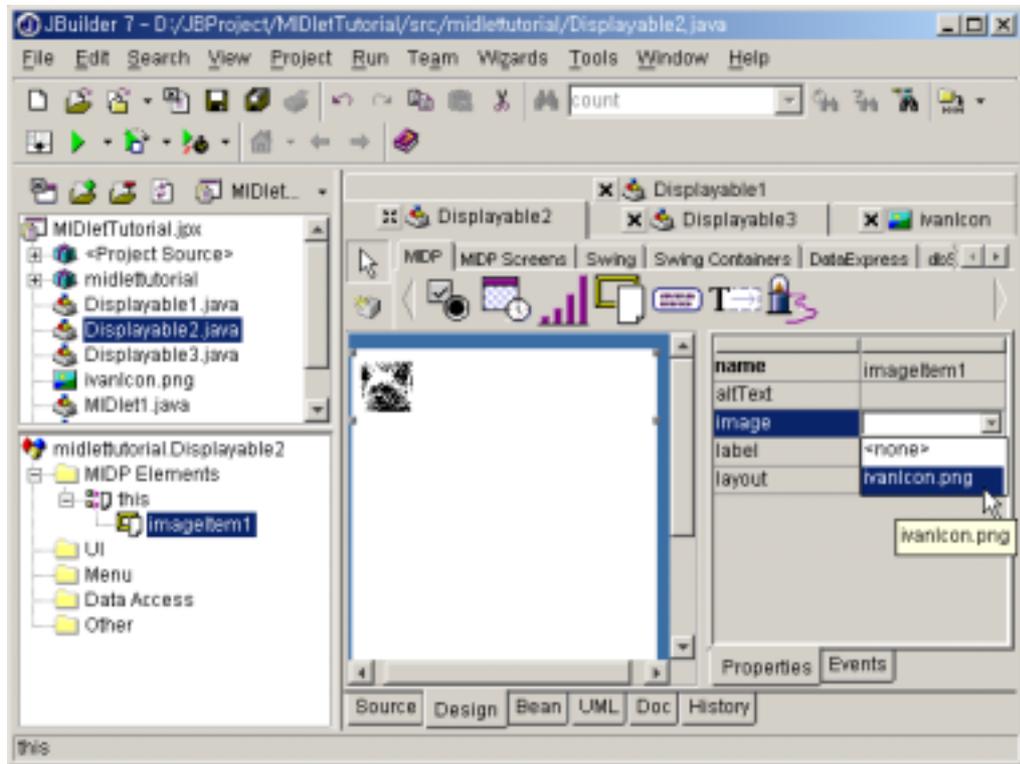
Important MIDP , .png

Displayable2

가 가
MIDP UI 가
1. Displayable2 Design .

2. MIDP ImageItem 가

3. Inspector image drop-down IvanIcon.png



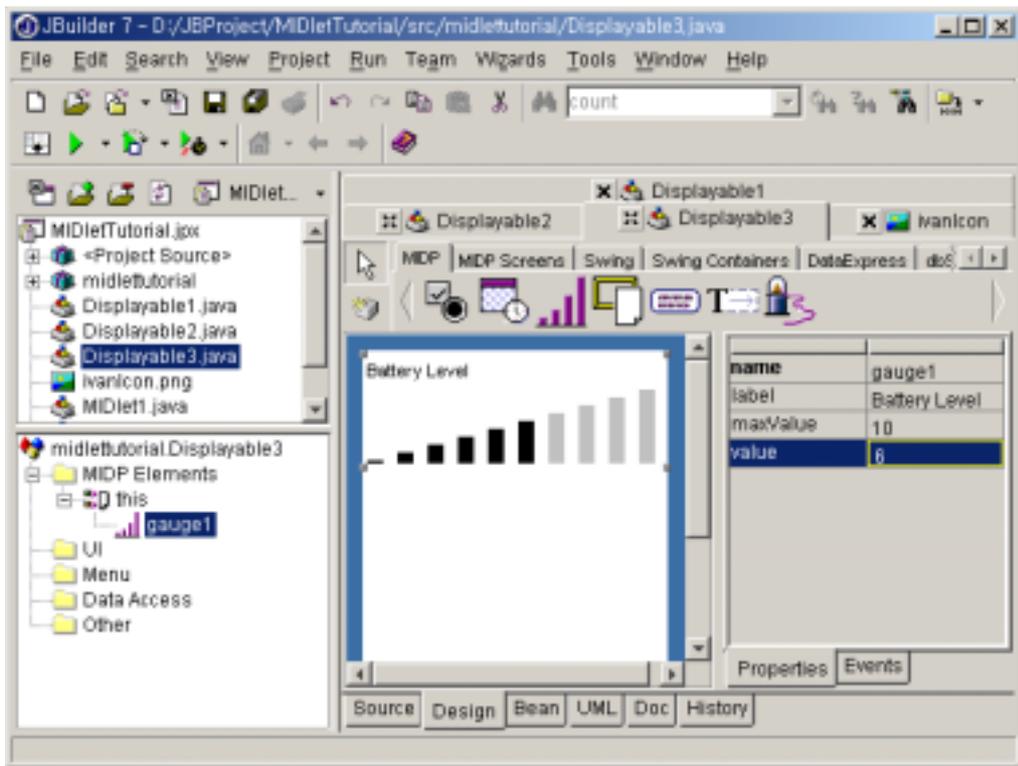
Displayable3 가

MIDlet3 MIDP 가

1. Displayable3 UI MIDP 가

2. Label Battery Level maxValue 10 Value

6



3.

MIDlet

MobileSet

MIDlet

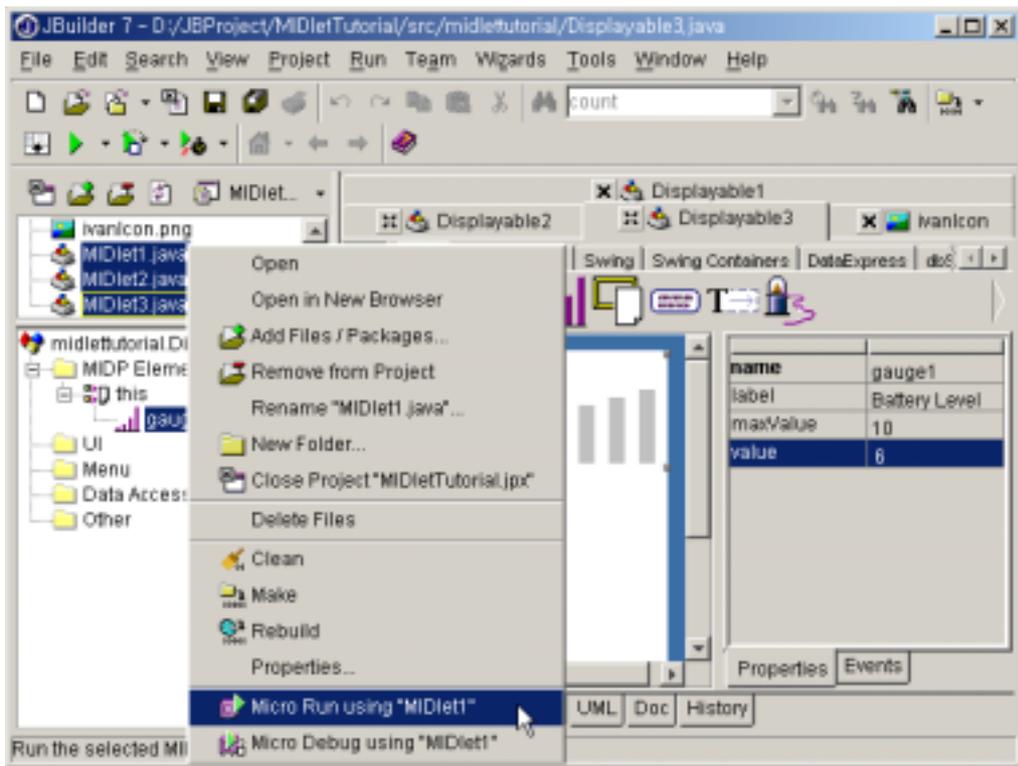
1. MIDlet1

, Shift

MIDlet3

2.

Micro-Run



MIDlet suite Archive

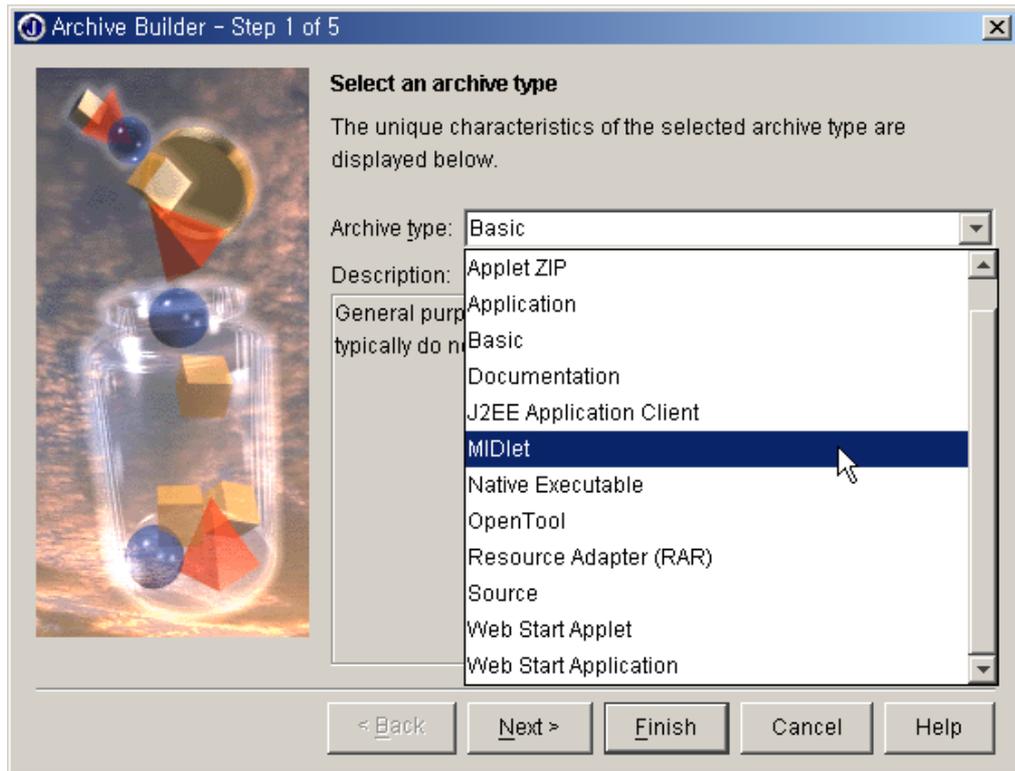
MIDlet
 MIDlet suite JAD
 MIDlet suite
 JAR, JAD JBuilder SE Enterprise
 Archive Builder Archive

Note Archive Builder JBuilder SE Ent
 JBuilder Personal 가
 . Personal JAR, JAD
 Command Line Nokia JDK

Nokia Developer's Suite JBuilder
 JBuilder Personal MIDlet suite Archive
 JBuilder7 SE Enterprise Edition Archive Builder

1. Wizards | Archive Builder

2. Archive Type Drop-Down MIDlet

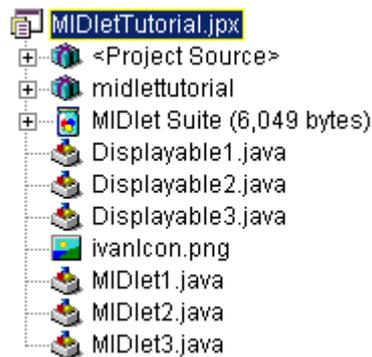


3. Next

4. MIDlet suite

(JBuilder .)

5. Rebuild Project Pane MIDlet suite가



JAD

JAD

MIDlet suite

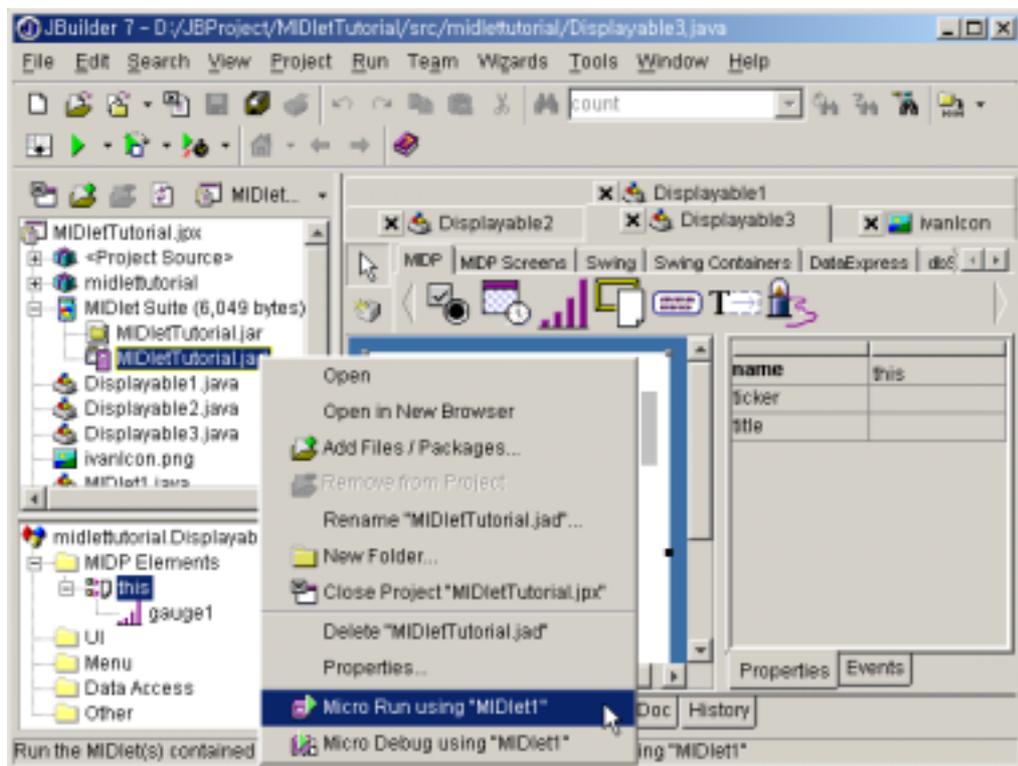
가 가

Using MicroRun

1. Archive

2. JAD

Micro-Run



Specifying the default file to run

1. Project | Project Properties

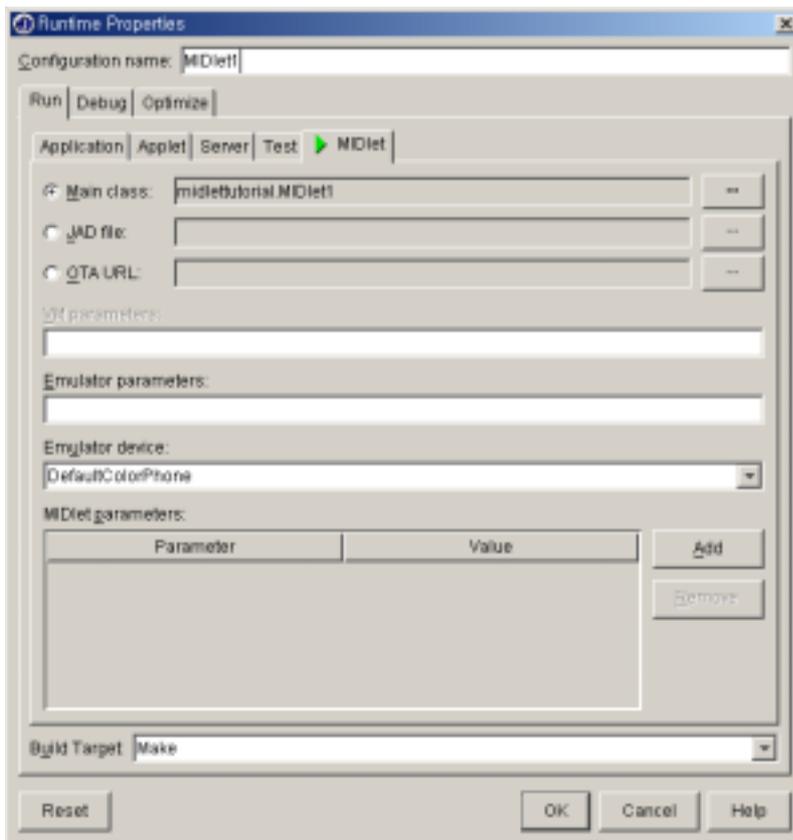
Run

2. MIDlet1

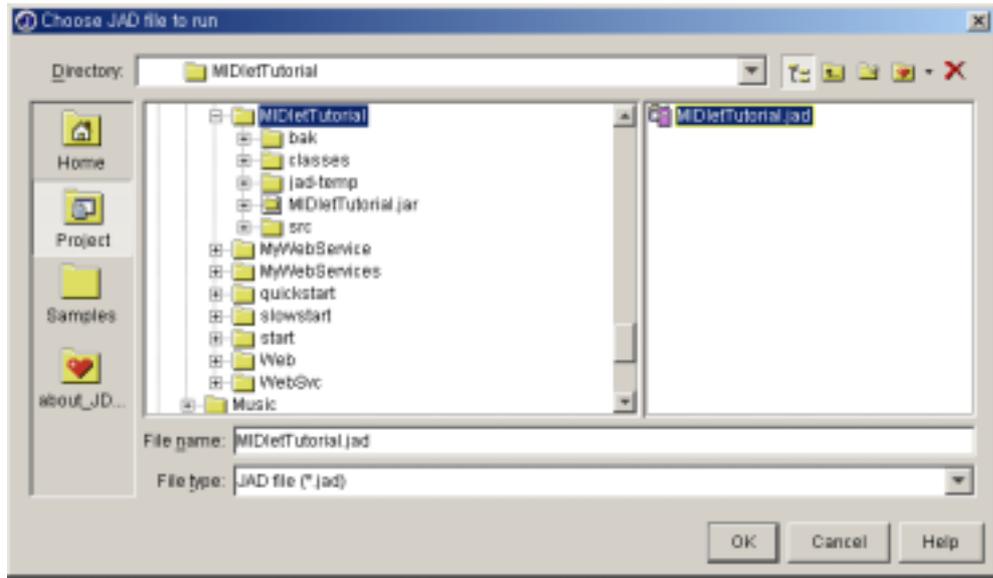
Edit



3. JAD Radio JAD



4. Archive JAD



5. OK , OK Project Properties

6. Run

JBuilder7 SE JBuilder7 Enterprise Edition

JBuilder7 Run | Configuration 가

Building Application with

JBuilder “Setting Runtime configuration”

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

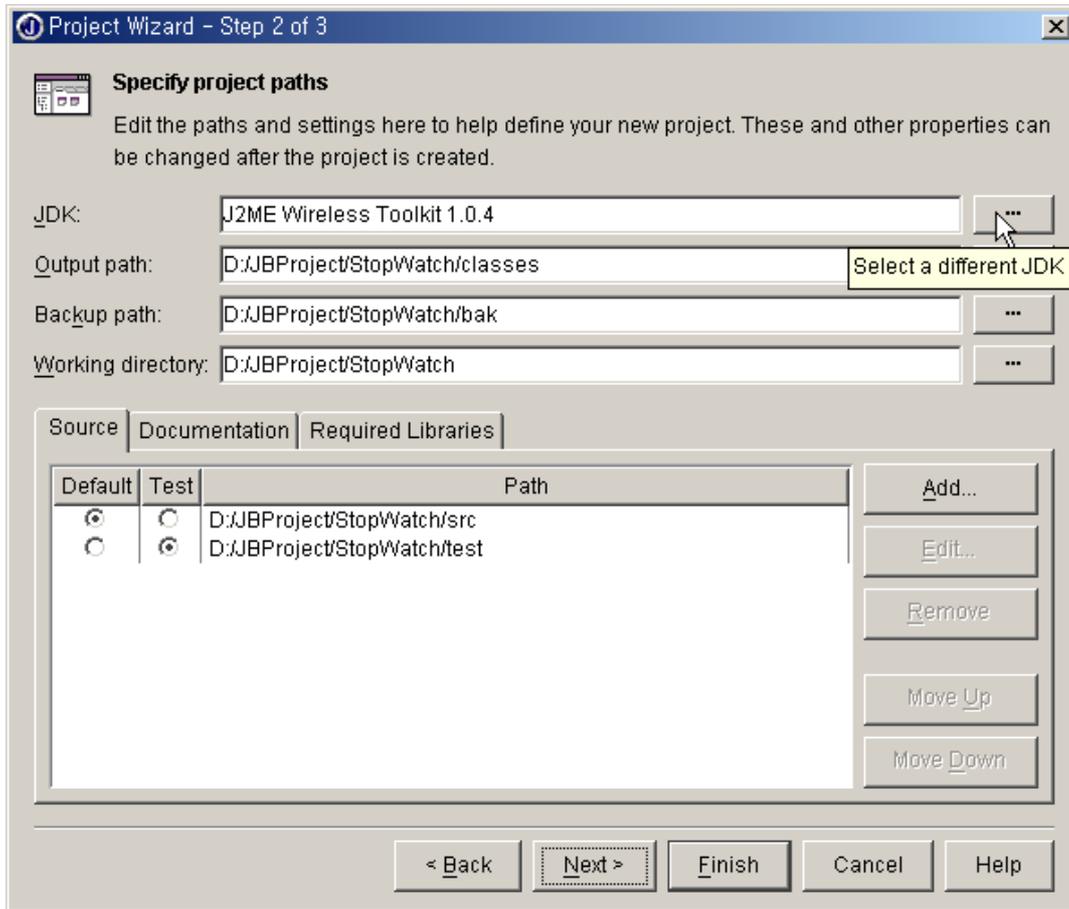
: IMOBILE - JBM001



Appendix B

Tutorial: Stopwatch MIDlet

StopWatch	J2ME MIDP	가
Canvas	Displayable	MIDlet
Displayable	RMS	
8		
• 1	StopWatch MIDlet	MainMenu Displayable MIDlet
	Project MIDlet	
• 2	StopWatch	MainMenu Displayable
• 3	MIDlet StopwatchDisply	Displayable 가
	Stopwatch	
• 4	Canvas stopwatch	
• 5		
• 6	Options	Displayable , stopwatch
	Displayable Main Menu	
• 7	가 Options	
• 8	RMS	stopwatch
StopWatch MIDlet	4	



Next

StopWatch.jpx

AppBrowser

Project

2 : MIDlet

1 File|New

Micro

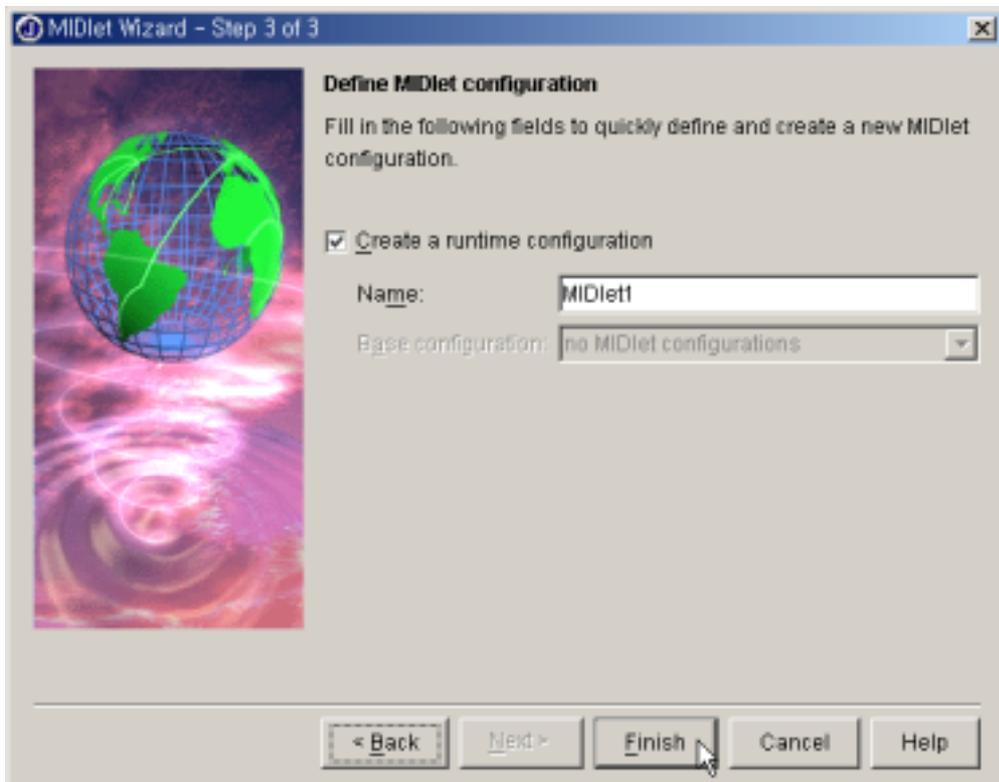
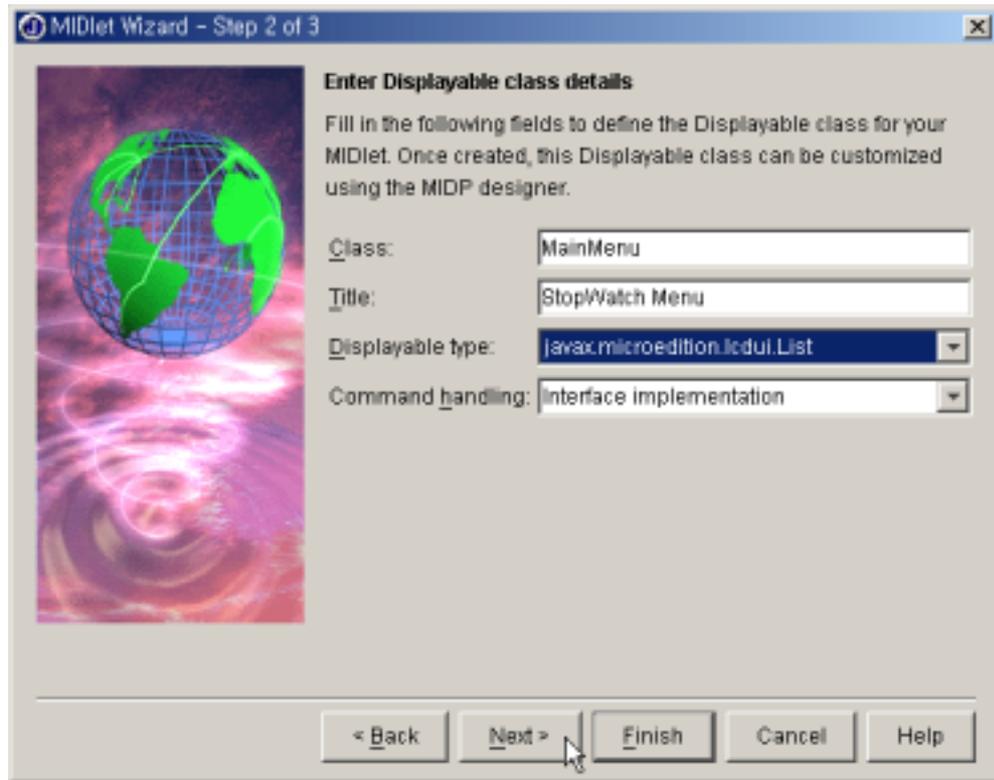
2 MIDlet

3 MIDlet

(MIDlet1)

StopWatch





2 : MainMenu 가

```
StopWatchDisplay
가 가
,
// StopWatch screen. (the screen that displays the actual stopwatch time).
private StopWatchDisplay stopWatchDisplay = new StopWatchDisplay(this);

Options
가
```

3 : super()

```
, super()
. MainMenu super()
super("StopWatchMenu", List.IMPLICIT);
가
// Create a new List containing our defined menu choices. We will title
// our list "StopWatch Menu".
super("StopWatch Menu", // List title.
List.IMPLICIT, // List type.
MENU_CHOICES, // Our defined array of menu choices.
null); // Images. (we're not including any images).
```

4 : commandAction() 가

```
가 가
MIDlet jbInit() EXIT
commandAction() EXIT가 MIDlet
commandAction()
Exit 가
, actionCommand()

/**Handle command events*/
public void commandAction(Command command, Displayable displayable) {
/** @todo Add command handling code */
```

```

        if (command.getCommandType() == Command.EXIT) {
            // stop the MIDlet
            Stopwatch.quitApp();
        }
    }

    . (
        .
    .)

/**
 * <p>Handle command events.</p>
 * @param command a Command object identifying the command
 * @param displayable the Displayable on which this event has occurred
 */
public void commandAction(Command command, Displayable displayable) {
    // First, get the type of command that was just received.
    int commandType = command.getCommandType();
    // Now perform an action based on the type of command received.
    if (commandType == Command.EXIT) {
        // We just received the EXIT command (user just pressed EXIT), so quit
        // the MIDlet.
        Stopwatch.quitApp();
    }
    else {
        // User must have selected one of the menu items. Find out what is
        // selected and display the appropriate screen.
        String selectedItem = getString(getSelectedIndex());
        if (selectedItem.equals(MENU_CHOICES[0])) {
            // Show the Stopwatch screen.
            Display.getDisplay(StopWatch.instance).setCurrent(stopWatchDisplay);
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

5 : destroy()

```

MIDlet
    null
    MainMenu
    destroy()
    가
    .

```

```

/**
 * <p>Releases references. Used when quitting the MIDlet to make sure that
 * all variable references are null.</p>
 */
void destroy() {
    stopWatchDisplay.destroy();
    stopWatchDisplay = null;
}

```

3: stopwatch

```

MainMenu , StopWatchDisplay , Displayable
, 가 Run StopWatch MENU_CHOICES[0]
, .

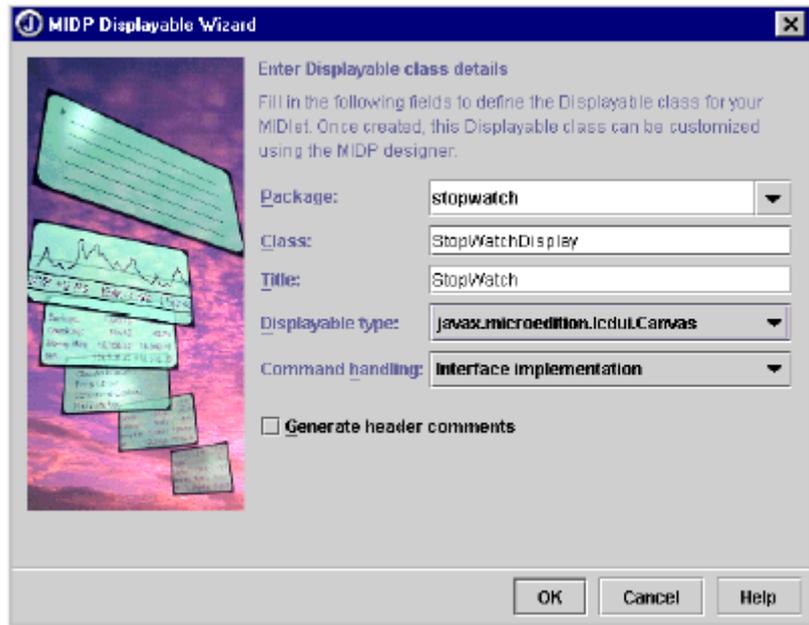
```

1 : Displayable

```

StopWatchDisplay MIDP Displayable ,
MIDlet 가 .
1 File|New Micro
MIDP Displayable .
2 Displayable StopWatchDisplay .
3 Displayable StopWatch .
4 Displayable
javax.microedition.lcdui.Canvas .
5 Command Handling Interface Implementation .

```



6 OK

StopWatchDisplay.java
가 . StopwatchDisplay

2 : 가

```

stopwatch          java.util.*          가
가                . StopwatchDisplayable   import
가
import java.util.Timer;
import java.util.TimerTask;

```

3 :

```

stopwatch          , stopwatch          ,
가                .

```

1 StopwatchDisplay

```

.( 가
.)
public class StopwatchDisplay extends Canvas implements CommandListener {
// Timer for running the stopwatch task

```

```

private Timer timer;
// Stopwatch running task
private RunStopWatch runStopWatchTask;
// Stopwatch start time
private long startTime = 0;
// Canvas width
private int width = getWidth();
// Canvas height
private int height = getHeight();
// Font for drawing the stopwatch time
private Font font = Font.getDefaultFont();
// Command for starting the stopwatch
private Command startCommand = new Command("Start", Command.SCREEN, 1);
// Command for stopping the stopwatch
private Command stopCommand = new Command("Stop", Command.SCREEN, 1);
// Main menu.
private MainMenu mainMenu;

```

4 :

StopWatchDisplay()

가

- MainMenu

```
/**
```

```
* Constructs a new StopWatchDisplay canvas for drawing the stopwatch,
* starting and stopping the stopwatch, and provides an option to go back
* to the given MainMenu instance.
```

```
*
```

```
* @param mainMenu parent MainMenu screen instance
```

```
*/
```

```
public StopWatchDisplay(MainMenu mainMenu) {
```

```
    // Save the MainMenu instance so that we can access it later when we
```

```
    // want to switch back to the MainMenu screen.
```

```
    this.mainMenu = mainMenu;
```

```

// Initialize the canvas.
try {
    jbInit();
} catch(Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}

```

5 : stopwatch

```

startCommand , jbInit()
가
가
1 jbInit()
private void jbInit() throws Exception {
2 jbInit() addCommand(startCommand)
initializeFont() , jbInit()

/**
 * Component initialization. Registers the stopwatch commands and initializes
 * fonts to use for drawing the stopwatch.
 */
private void jbInit() throws Exception {
// Add the "Start" command for starting the stopwatch. Later, after
// the user hits "start", we will swap this command for the "Stop"
// command.
addCommand(startCommand);
// Initialize the font that we will use to draw the stopwatch time
// onto the canvas.
initializeFont();
// Set up this Displayable to listen to command events.
setCommandListener(this);
// Add the command for exiting the MIDlet.
addCommand(new Command("Back", Command.BACK, 1));
}

initializeFont()

```

6 : stopwatch

```
stopwatch  
  
1  
2 SCREEN , stopwatch  
  
1 stopwatch , RunStopWatch  
    stopwatch  
2 stopwatch , RunStopWatch  
stopwatch  
3 BACK , MainMenu displayable 가  
  
    , 가  
    . Public void commandAction(Command c, Displayable d)  
  
/**  
 * Handle command events.  
 *  
 * @param command a Command object identifying the command  
 * @param displayable the Displayable on which this event has occurred  
 */  
public void commandAction(Command c, Displayable d) {  
    |  
}  
  
    commandAction() 가  
1  
// Get the command type  
int commandType = command.getCommandType();  
2 SCREEN , stopwatch  
  
// Check if the command received was one that we defined (as opposed  
// to an EXIT command or a MIDlet STOP command.  
if (commandType == Command.SCREEN) {  
// Get the string label associated with the command.
```

```

String commandName = command.getLabel();
1  stopwatch                                ,                                RunStopWatch
                                stopwatch                                .

// Now check if the string label matches either our Start or Stop
// commands.
if (commandName.equals("Start")) {
    // Someone has pressed the Start button, so...
    // Get our current time.
    startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
    // Create a new Timer to run the stopwatch.
    timer = new Timer();
    // Create a new RunStopWatch task to give to the timer.
    runStopWatchTask = new RunStopWatch();
    // Ask the Timer to run the stopwatch.
    // The task to run.
    timer.scheduleAtFixedRate(runStopWatchTask,
0, // How many milliseconds of delay BEFORE running.
10); // Time in milliseconds between successive task executions,
// (i.e. run it every 10 milliseconds).
// Now, swap the Start command for the Stop command so that the
// user can stop the stopwatch!
    removeCommand(startCommand);
    addCommand(stopCommand);
}
2                                , RunStopWatch                                stopwatch

else if (commandName.equals("Stop")) {
    // Someone has pressed the Stop button.
    timer.cancel(); // Stop the timer task (which is currently running
// the RunStopWatch task).
    timer = null; // Set it explicitly to null to make sure that the
// timer has been reset.
    // Swap the Stop command for the Start command so that the user can
// start the stopwatch again.
    removeCommand(stopCommand);
    addCommand(startCommand);
}

```

```

    }
}
3     BACK     ,     MainMenu displayable
else if (commandType == Command.BACK) {
    // Go back to the Main Menu screen.
    Display.getDisplay(StopWatch.instance).setCurrent(mainMenu);
}

```

7 : destroy()

```

MainMenu     , MIDlet
    destroy()     가     .

StopWatchDisplay     (     ),
destroy()     가     .
/**
 * <p>Releases references. Used when quitting the MIDlet.</p>
 */
void destroy() {
    timer = null;
    runStopWatchTask = null;
    startCommand = null;
    stopCommand = null;
}

```

8 : TimerTask

```

    . Stopwatch가
    stopwatch

    StopwatchDisplay     ,

/**
 * This inner class is the task to give the timer when the user starts the
 * stopwatch. This task will run at the interval specified by the timer.
 * (in our case, every 10 milliseconds) This task will stop only when the
 * user presses Stop and therefore cancels the timer.
 */
class RunStopWatch extends TimerTask {

```

```

    public void run() {
        // Repaint() automatically calls paint().
        StopwatchDisplay.this.repaint();
    }
}
stopwatch . 가

```

4:

```

1
2
3 stopwatch
Paint() Canvas , Displayable Canvas
MIDlet Displayable
    /** Required paint implementation */
    protected void paint(Graphics g) {
        /** @todo Add paint codes */
    }
    paint() 가 가
    paint() 가

```

1 :

(Canvas)

```

// "Clear" the Canvas by painting the background white (you may choose
// another color if you like.
// Set the current pen color to white (red=255, green=255, blue=255).
g.setColor(255, 255, 255);
// Fill the entire canvas area with the current pen color.
g.fillRect(0, 0, width, height);

```

2 :

```
가 .
가 .
// Find out what is the current stopwatch time. The stopwatch time is
// the current time MINUS the startTime that was recorded when the
// user pressed the Start button. If the startTime is 0, then the
// current stopwatch time is 0 as well.
long elapsed = (startTime == 0)
? 0
: System.currentTimeMillis() - startTime;
```

3 :

```
가 .
// Set the pen to black (it's currently white).
g.setColor(0);
```

4 :

```
가 .
// Set a font to use for drawing the time. (see the method initializeFont())
g.setFont(font);
```

5 :

```
xy stopwatch
가 .
// Dynamically compute the best position to draw the stopwatch string given
// the width and height of your canvas.
// For instance, to center the text on ANY canvas:
// x position = (canvaswidth / 2) - (stopwatchstringlength / 2)
// y position = (canvasheight / 2) - (stopwatchstringheight / 2)
// Formats the current time into MM:SS:T format.
String formattedTime = formatTime(elapsed);
// Compute the start point of our text such that it will be centered
```

```

// on our canvas.
int x = (width / 2) - (font.stringWidth(formattedTime) / 2);
int y = (height / 2) - (font.getHeight() / 2);
// Now draw the string at the (x, y) anchor point that we just computed.
// Specify that we want the anchor point to be the top left corner of our
// text.
g.drawString(formattedTime, x, y, Graphics.TOP | Graphics.LEFT);

```

5:

formatTime()

가 , stopwatch
mm:ss:(: :tenths of seconds) 가

1 : formatTime()

```

paint() , , , tenths of seconds 가
/**
 * <p>Formats the given number of milliseconds into minute/seconds/tenths
 * display. For instance, 2346 milliseconds will translate to 00:02:4.</p>
 *
 * @param milliseconds number of milliseconds
 * @return string in the form of "MM:SS:T"
 */
private String formatTime(long milliseconds) {
    long minutes = 0; // Start with 0 minutes.
    long seconds = milliseconds / 1000; // Get the number of seconds.
    long tenths = (milliseconds / 100) % 10; // Number of tenths of seconds.
}

```

2 : 가

```

가 가 formatTime()
가 60 ,
// Check how many seconds we have.
if (seconds >= 60) {
    // If we have more than 60 seconds, we can break it down into minutes.
    minutes = seconds / 60; // Get the number of minutes.
}

```

```

        seconds = seconds % 60; // Get the number of remainder seconds.
    }

```

3 : ,

```

        minutes String      seconds String      가      .
// Create our "minutes" string.
String minuteString = String.valueOf(minutes);
if (minutes > 10) {
    // We have less than 10 minutes, so prepend a "0" to make sure.
    // Our minutes string has 2 digits.
    minuteString = "0" + minuteString;
}
// Create our "seconds" string
String secondsString = String.valueOf(seconds);
if (seconds > 10) {
    // We have less than 10 seconds, so prepend a "0" to make.
    // Sure our seconds string has 2 digits.
    secondsString = "0" + secondsString;
}
        가 10      ,      0      가
.

```

4 :

```

        ,      , tenths of seconds      가      String
.
//Put together and return a String of minutes, seconds, and tenths of
//seconds, each separated by a ":".
return minuteString + ":" + secondsString + ":" + String.valueOf(tenths);

```

5 : 가

```

        ,      initializeFont()      가
.
.
.
        가      . InitializeFont()
.
.
.

```

- String.
- 가
- if()/else if() :
- 가 , 가 ,

```

formatTime() initializeFont()

/**
 * Initialize the font to the largest possible that can fit the display area.
 */
private void initializeFont() {
    // Test the font with this string to see if the string
    // will fit on the canvas.
    String test = "00:00:0";
    // See how many of the test strings we can fit on the screen with
    // the default font.
    int numStringsForThisWidth = width / font.stringWidth(test);
    if (width / numStringsForThisWidth > 2) {
        // More than 2 strings can fit across our canvas using the current font.
        // Set the font to one size bigger.
        font = Font.getFont(Font.FACE_SYSTEM, Font.STYLE_BOLD,
            Font.SIZE_LARGE);
    }
    else if (numStringsForThisWidth == 0) {
        // Our test string does NOT fit on the canvas with the current font. Set
        // the font to one size smaller.
        font = Font.getFont(Font.FACE_SYSTEM, Font.STYLE_BOLD,
            Font.SIZE_SMALL);
    }
}
}

```

6 : MIDlet

StopWatchMIDlet

1 . (File|Save All , Save All .) 

2 Project|Make Project “StopWatch.jpj” Make 
가

3 Run|Run project run 
JBUILDER StopWatch MIDlet

MIDlet
Sun J2ME Wireless Toolkit DefaultColorPhone

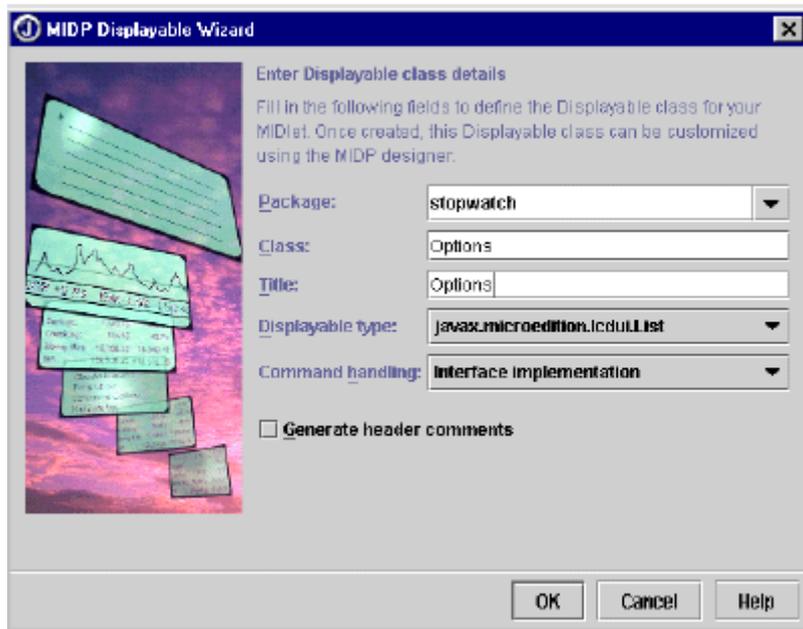
StopWatch MIDlet , MIDlet
JBUILDER 가 StopWatch
“StopWatch”
StopWatch MIDlet 가 가

6: StopWatch

가 stopwatch
가 Option 가
RMS 가

1 : Options Displayable

MIDP Displayable Displayable
가
1 File|New MIDP Displayable
2 OK
• “Options”
• javax.microedition.lcdui.List Displayable



2 : 가

```
// Constants for defining our time display format - either display
// in seconds or display in tenths of seconds.
public static final int FORMAT_TENTHS = 0;
public static final int FORMAT_SECONDS = 1;
// An array that contains string descriptions of the display formats.
private static final String[] FORMAT_DESCRIPTIONS = new String[2];
static {
    FORMAT_DESCRIPTIONS[FORMAT_TENTHS] = "Tenths of seconds
(00:00:1)";
    FORMAT_DESCRIPTIONS[FORMAT_SECONDS] = "Seconds (00:01)";
};
```

3 :

가

```
private MainMenu parent; // Main StopWatch menu screen.
private int displayFormat = FORMAT_TENTHS; // Initialized to default format.
```

4 :

가 가

- Options MainMenu 가 . super()
- 가 Option , (parent)
- Options Displayable

```

/**
 * <p>Construct the displayable</p>
 */
public Options(MainMenu parent) {
    // Construct a new exclusive List titled "Options" and containing the
    // items in the FORMAT_DESCRIPTIONS array.
    super("Options", // List title.
        List.EXCLUSIVE, // List type. User can only select 1 item.
        FORMAT_DESCRIPTIONS, // Our defined array of format descriptions.
        null); // Images. (we're not including any images).
    // Save the parent so that we can go back to that screen when the user is
    // finished with the Options screen.
    this.parent = parent;
    try {
        jbInit();
    } catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

5 : jbInit() OK Cancel 가

```

Ok                               jbInit()

// add the Exit command
addCommand(new Command("Exit", Command.EXIT, 1));

// Add commands for OK (when user selects an option) and Cancel.
addCommand(new Command("OK", Command.OK, 1));
addCommand(new Command("Cancel", Command.CANCEL, 1));

```

```

        jbInit()
private void jbInit() throws Exception {
    // set up this Displayable to listen to command events
    setCommandListener(this);
    // Add commands for OK (when user selects an option) and Cancel.
    addCommand(new Command("OK", Command.OK, 1));
    addCommand(new Command("Cancel", Command.CANCEL, 1));
}

```

6 : OK Cancel

```

        CommandAction() , OK Cancel
        가
/**
 * <p>Handle command events.</p>
 * @param command a Command object identifying the command
 * @param displayable the Displayable on which this event has occurred
 */
public void commandAction(Command command, Displayable displayable) {
    if (command.getCommandType() == Command.OK) {
        // User pressed ok, so save the user's selection.
        displayFormat = getSelectedIndex();
    }
    else if (command.getCommandType() == Command.CANCEL) {
        // Reset the display to the original selected value.
        setSelectedIndex(displayFormat, true);
    }
    // Now, set the display back to the main menu.
    Display.getDisplay(StopWatch.instance).setCurrent(parent);
}

```

7 : getter setter

```

        MIDlet 가
        가
        가
/**
 * <p>Retrieves the selected time display format.</p>

```

```

* @return Either FORMAT_TENTHS or FORMAT_SECONDS
*/
public int getDisplayFormat() {
    return displayFormat;
}
/**
* <p>Set the selected display format.</p>
* @param format display format - either FORMAT_TENTHS or
FORMAT_SECONDS
*/
public void setDisplayFormat(int format) {
    displayFormat = format; // Save the new display format.
    setSelectedIndex(format, true); // Set it as the currently selected format.
}

```

8 : MainMenu Options

```

, MainMenu Options
가 가
1 MainMenu
2 MainMenu StopWatchDisplay
가
// Options screen to allow user to set preferences.

```

```

private Options optionsScreen = new Options(this);

```

```

3 MainMenu comandAction() geiDisplayFormat()
setDisplayFormat()
Option
/**
* <p>Retrieves the selected display format from the options screen.</p>
* @return time display format
*/
public int getDisplayFormat() {
    return optionsScreen.getDisplayFormat();
}
/**
* <p>Sets the selected display format in the options screen.</p>

```

```

* @param format time display format
*/
public void setDisplayFormat(int format) {
    optionsScreen.setDisplayFormat(format);
}
4          Options          null          destroy()
MainMenu          가          .
void destroy() {
    optionsScreen = null;
    stopWatchDisplay.destroy();
    stopWatchDisplay = null;
}

5 commandAction          Options
    가          .
else if (selectedItem.equals(MENU_CHOICES[1])) {
    // Show the Options screen.
    Display.getDisplay(StopWatch.instance).setCurrent(optionsScreen);
}
6          .          , Options

```

7: option

```

가          ,          canvas
    가          .

```

```

1 StopwatchDisplay          가          , formatTime()
    .
//Put together and return a String of minutes, seconds, and tenths of
//seconds, each separated by a ":".
return minuteString + ":" secondsString + ":" String.valueOf(tenths);
2
// Put together and return a string of minutes, seconds, and tenths of
// seconds, each separated by a ":".
String resultString = minuteString + ":" + secondsString;

```

```

if (mainMenu.getDisplayFormat() == Options.FORMAT_TENTHS) {
    // User has indicated that the tenths of seconds should be displayed.
    // Add it to our result string.
    resultString += ":" + String.valueOf(tenths);
}
return resultString;

```

8 : RMS

Record Management System(RMS)

MIDlet

StopWatch.java

가

1 : RMS

1 StopWatch.java

2

```
import javax.microedition.rms.*;
```

2 :

PREFERENCES_DATABASE

StopWatch

// preferences database name

```
private static final String PREFERENCES_DATABASE = "Preferences";
```

3 :

“mainMenu”

“displayable”

MainMenu

. StopWatch.java

```
private MainMenu displayable = new MainMenu();
```

```
private MainMenu mainMenu = new MainMenu();
```

```

        startApp()
        Display.getDisplay(this).setCurrent(displayable);
        가

```

```

/** Main method */
public void startApp() {
    Display.getDisplay(this).setCurrent(mainMenu);
}

```

4 : loadOptions()

```

        loadOptions()
        . Stopwatch

```

*/***
** <p>Retrieves the user preferences stored off in the local*
** database file.</p>*
**/*

```

private void loadOptions() {
    RecordStore database = null;
    try {
        // open the database of stored stock symbols
        database = RecordStore.openRecordStore(PREFERENCES_DATABASE, true);
        // we store the display format option value as the only record in the
        // database.
        String displayFormatString = null;
        RecordEnumeration enum = database.enumerateRecords(null, null, false);
        // This loop will just extract the first element (our display format
        // option) and then quit the loop.
        while (enum.hasNextElement()) {
            displayFormatString = new String(enum.nextRecord());
            break;
        }
        // set the display format
        if (displayFormatString != null) {
            // Convert the stored string into an integer that represents the
            // display time format.
            int displayFormat = Integer.parseInt(displayFormatString);

```

```

        // Now, set it as the currently selected display time format.
        mainMenu.setDisplayFormat(displayFormat);
    }
}
catch (Exception e) {
    // If anything goes wrong, we will see a stack trace.
    e.printStackTrace();
}
finally {
    // we have (hopefully) retrieved our data. Tidy up and close the
    // database.
    if (database != null) try {
        database.closeRecordStore();
    }
    catch (Exception e) {
    }
}
}
}

```

5 : saveOptions()

가

```

    . loadOptions() , saveOptions()
    .
/**
 * <p>Save user preferences to database.</p>
 */
private void saveOptions() {
    RecordStore preferencesDb = null;
    try {
        // Remove the old preferences database to be sure that we save a clean
        // copy. (overwriting it may not overwrite properly so we delete it
        // instead).
        RecordStore.deleteRecordStore(PREFERENCES_DATABASE);
        // Now create a fresh preferences database and store off our
        // user preferences.
        // (The openRecordStore() method creates a new database if it can't find

```

```

// one with the given name. Since we just deleted the old one, it will
// just create a new database.)
preferencesDb = RecordStore.openRecordStore(PREFERENCES_DATABASE,
true);
// Retrieve the currently selected display time format.
int displayFormat = mainMenu.getDisplayFormat();
// Store the display format as a string.
// First, convert the display format to a string.
String displayFormatString = String.valueOf(displayFormat);
// Now, add it to the database.
preferencesDb.addRecord(
displayFormatString.getBytes(), // The string bytes.
0, // Record offset.
displayFormatString.getBytes().length); // Number of bytes to store.
} catch (Exception e) {
// If anything went wrong, we will get a stack trace.
e.printStackTrace();
} finally {
// Close the database.
if (preferencesDb != null)
try {
preferencesDb.closeRecordStore();
} catch (Exception e1) {
}
}
}
}

```

6 :

```

startApp()          Display.getDisplay(this).setCurrent(mainMenu)
loadOptions()      가
:
startApp()
public void startApp() {
// Load any previously-saved user options.
loadOptions();
}

```

```

// Display the main stop watch screen.
Display.getDisplay(this).setCurrent(mainMenu);
}
7 :
MIDlet destroyApp() ,
saveOptions() 가
가 mainMenu null
destroyApp()
public void destroyApp(boolean unconditional) {
// Save all options.
saveOptions();
// Release references.
mainMenu.destroy();
mainMenu = null;
}
8 : MIDlet

```

```

stop watch
가
<JBuilder>\samples\Mobile\Stopwatch\ StopWatch
StopWatch

```

Acronym

MIDP : Mobile Information Device Profile

IDE : Integrated Development Environment

CLDC : Connected Limited Device Configuration

J2ME : Java™ Platform, Micro Edition

OTA : Over The Air

JBuilder™ Mobileset

가



Copyright :

www.imobiletek.com, www.borlandexpert.com

(TEL:02-873-2249 FAX:02-873-2257)

: IMOBILE - JBM001

