

Java

<http://cafe.daum.net/pway>

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Chapter 1.

1

Java

```
BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
int a = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
```

throws Exception

System.out.print()

System.out.println()

```

4
public static String format4(int targetNum){
    String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
    StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
    for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
        resultStr.append(' ');
    }
    return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
}
가
.)

```

1.1

```

1.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("This is my first Program");
    }
}

2.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.println("-----");
        System.out.println("This is my first Program");
        System.out.println("-----");
    }
}

import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        System.out.print('\n');
        System.out.print("-----\n");
        System.out.print("This is my first Program\n");
        System.out.print("-----\n");
    }
}

```

System.out.println() System.out.print()

가

- '\n'

1.2

1.

```
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        int a, b, c;
        a = 1;
        b = 2;
        c = a + b;
        System.out.println("a = " + a + ", b = " + b + ", c = " + c);
    }
}
```

a, b, c 가

1. 가
2. ()
3. (가)
- 4.
5. 가

1.3

```
1.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int a, b, c;
        System.out.print("please enter first number(a): ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        a = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print("please enter second number(b): ");
        inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        b = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        c = a + b;
        System.out.print('\n');
        System.out.println("a = " + a + ", b = " + b + ", c = " + c);
    }
}
```

System.out.println() System.out.print()

BufferedReader inputNum

BufferedReader inputNum

Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine())

, 가

- main throws Exception 가

1.4

```
1.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
```

```

System.out.print("please enter number : ");
BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

System.out.print('\n');
for(int i =0; i<n; i++) {
    System.out.print("yes ");
    System.out.println("i=" + i + ": print " + n + " many yes ");
}
}
}

```

. for .

2.

```

import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++) {
            System.out.println("i=" + i + ": print the numbers from 0 to " + (n-1));
        }
    }
}

```

1.4.1 for 1

for

```

for      가
10      "yes "
100     "happy "
1000    "laugh "

가 for
for(int i=0;i<10;i++)
    System.out.println("yes ");

for(int i=0;i<100;i++)
    System.out.println("happy ");

for(int i=0;i<1000;i++)
    System.out.println("laugh ");

```

1.4.2 for 2

```

for      가      가

for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    System.out.println("yes ");
n      "yes "      가
for
n      3      가

for

1. i=0;
2. i<n; 0<3 가
3. System.out.println("yes ");
4. i++ i가 1 가 i=1
5. i<n; 1<3 가

```

```

6. System.out.println("yes ");
7. i++ i가 1 가 i=2 가
8. i<n; 2<3 가
9. System.out.println("yes ");
10. i++ i가 1 가 i=3
11. i<n; 3<3 가
12. for

```

1.4.3 for 3

```

for
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    System.out.println("yes ");
for
for(
    ;
    ;
    가)

```

```

i=0

```

```

for
i<n
(
    ->
    ->
    가->)
    System.out.println("yes ")
    i++
    가

```

```

for

```

1.4.4 for 4

```

for
for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
    System.out.println( i );
n
3
가

```

```

for

```

```

1. i=0;
2. i<n; 0<3 가
3. System.out.println( i );
0
4. i++ i가 1 가 i=1
5. i<n; 1<3 가
6. System.out.println( i );
1
7. i++ i가 1 가 i=2 가
8. i<n; 2<3 가
9. System.out.println( i );
2
10. i++ i가 1 가 i=3
11. i<n; 3<3 가
12. for

```

```

for
    i
    3

```

```

C
formatting

```

```

printf("%4d", x);
x

```

```

4

```


Chapter 2.

2

2.1

```

1.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            System.out.print( (i+1) );
        }
    }
}
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            System.out.print(format4(i+1));
        }
    }
}

```

- `format4()` 4
`format4()` .)

```

2.    program
System.out.print( (i+1) );
System.out.println( (i+1) );

```

```

3.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
    int n;
    System.out.print("please enter number : ");
    BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

    System.out.print('\n');
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            System.out.print(format4(j+1));
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

```

가

2.1.1 for 5

```

1:import java.io.*;
2:
3:public class JavaStart{
4:
5:    public static String format4(int targetNum){
6:        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
7:        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
8:        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
9:            resultStr.append(' ');
10:        }
11:        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
12:    }
13:    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
14:        int n;
15:        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
16:        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
17:        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
18:
19:        System.out.print('\n');
20:        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
21:            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
22:                System.out.print(format4(j+1));
23:            }
24:            System.out.print('\n');
25:        }
26:    }
27:}

```

: for 가 ?

: 20 for(int i=0;i<n;i++) 20 25 .

: 4 가 ?

: () .

: for 가 ?

: . 가 가

for . for .

: 가 ?

: . .

2.1.2 for 6

```

1:import java.io.*;
2:
3:public class JavaStart{
4:
5:    public static String format4(int targetNum){
6:        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
7:        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
8:        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
9:            resultStr.append(' ');
10:        }
11:        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
12:    }
13:    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
14:        int n;
15:        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
16:        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
17:        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
18:
19:        System.out.print('\n');
20:        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
21:            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
22:                System.out.print(format4(j+1));
23:            }
24:            System.out.print('\n');
25:        }
26:    }
27:}

```

. n 3 가 .

```

20    for
      : i=0 i   0
      : i<3
      : 21     - 25
21    for
      : j=0 j   0
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 1
      가: j++ j   1
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 2
      가: j++ j   2 가
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 3
      가: j++ j   3
      j<3
for (21     )     .
24
    System.out.print('\n');
(21     -25     )
가: i++ i   1
    : i<3
    : 21     - 25
21    for
      : j=0 j   0
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 1
      가: j++ j   1
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 2
      가: j++ j   2 가
      : j<3
      : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 3
      가: j++ j   3
      j<3

```

```

for (21 ) .
24
    System.out.print('\n');
(21 -25 )
가: i++ i 2 가
    : i<3
: 21 - 25
21 for
    : j=0 j 0
    : j<3
    : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 1
가: j++ j 1
    : j<3
    : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 2
가: j++ j 2 가
    : j<3
    : System.out.print( format4(j+1) ); 3
가: j++ j 3
        j<3
for (21 ) .
24
    System.out.print('\n');
(21 -25 )
가: i++ i 3
    : i<3
for (20 ) .

1 2 3
1 2 3
1 2 3

```

2.2

```

1.
import java.io.*;
public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
                System.out.print(format4(j+1));
            }
            System.out.print('\n');
        }
    }
}

```



```

        for(int j =0; j<i+1; j++){
            System.out.print( format4(j+1) );
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

2.
import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            for(int j =0; j<n-i; j++){
                System.out.print(format4(j+1));
            }
            System.out.print('\n');
        }
    }
}

```

2.4.1 for 7

```

1:import java.io.*;
2:
3:public class JavaStart{
4:
5:    public static String format4(int targetNum){
6:        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
7:        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
8:        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
9:            resultStr.append(' ');
10:        }
11:        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
12:    }
13:
14:    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
15:        int n, k;
16:        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
17:        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new
            InputStreamReader(System.in));
18:        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
19:
20:        System.out.print('\n');
21:        k = 1;
22:        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
23:            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
24:                System.out.print(format4(k++));
25:            }
26:            System.out.print('\n');
27:        }
28:    }
29:}

```

. n 3 가 .

```

21     k=1; k   1
22     for
      : i=0 i   0
      : i<3
      : 23     - 27
23     for
      : j=0 j   0
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 1           k   2 가
      가: j++ j   1
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 2           k   3
      가: j++ j   2 가
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 3           k   4 가
      가: j++ j   3
          j<3
for (23     )           .
26     System.out.print('\n');
      (23     -27     )
      가: i++ i   1
      : i<3
      : 23     - 27
23     for
      : j=0 j   0
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 4           k   5 가
      가: j++ j   1
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 5           k   6
      가: j++ j   2 가
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 6           k   7
      가: j++ j   3
          j<3
for (23     )           .
26     System.out.print('\n');
      (23     -27     )
      가: i++ i   2 가
      : i<3
      : 23     - 27
23     for
      : j=0 j   0
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 7           k   8
      가: j++ j   1
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 8           k   9 가
      가: j++ j   2 가
      : j<3
      : System.out.print(format4(k++)); 9           k  10
      가: j++ j   3
          j<3
for (23     )           .
26     System.out.print('\n');

```

```

        (23   -27   )
        가: i++ i   3
           : i<3
for (22   )   .

1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9

```

2.4.2 for 8

```

1:import java.io.*;
2:
3:public class JavaStart{
4:
5:    public static String format4(int targetNum){
6:        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
7:        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
8:        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
9:            resultStr.append(' ');
10:        }
11:        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
12:    }
13:
14:    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
15:        int n;
16:        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
17:        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new
18:            InputStreamReader(System.in));
19:        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
20:        System.out.print('\n');
21:        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
22:            for(int j =0; j<i+1; j++){
23:                System.out.print(format4(j+1) );
24:            }
25:            System.out.print('\n');
26:        }
27:    }
28:}

```

j<n 21 for 가 j<i+1 i .
 가 for . i+1
 for i 0, 1, 2, 3, ..., n-1 가 n for
 i+1 1, 2, 3, ..., n 가 .
 , , , ..., n 가

```

n=3
1
1 2
1 2 3

```

2.4.3 for 9

```

1:import java.io.*;
2:
3:public class JavaStart{
4:

```

```

5: public static String format4(int targetNum){
6:     String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
7:     StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
8:     for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
9:         resultStr.append(' ');
10:    }
11:    return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
12: }
13:
14: public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
15:     int n;
16:     System.out.print("please enter number : ");
17:     BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
18:     n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());
19:
20:     System.out.print('\n');
21:     for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
22:         for(int j =0; j<n-i; j++){
23:             System.out.print(format4(j+1));
24:         }
25:         System.out.print('\n');
26:     }
27: }
28:}
n-i   n, n-1, n-2, ..., 3, 2, 1      가      .
n   , n-1   , n-2   , ..., 3   , 2   1
      가      .

n=3
1 2 3
1 2
1

```

가

Chapter 3.

for

for

-

가
가

가

가

가

가

Chapter 4.

if

1)

1-1) number = 5

```
1  2  3  4  5
6  7  8  9 10
11 12 13 14 15
16 17 18 19 20
21 22 23 24 25
```

1-2) number = 5

```
21 22 23 24 25
16 17 18 19 20
11 12 13 14 15
6  7  8  9 10
1  2  3  4  5
```

1-3) number = 5

```
1  3  5  7  9
11 13 15 17 19
21 23 25 27 29
31 33 35 37 39
41 43 45 47 49
```

1-4) number = 5

```
1
1  2
1  2  3
1  2  3  4
1  2  3  4  5
```

1-5) number = 5

```
1
2  3
4  5  6
7  8  9 10
11 12 13 14 15
```

1-6) number = 5

```
1  2  3  4  5
1  2  3  4
1  2  3
1  2
1
```

Chapter 4.

1-7) number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	
10	11	12		
13	14			
15				

1-8) number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
2	3	4	5	6
3	4	5	6	7
4	5	6	7	8
5	6	7	8	9

1-9) number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
2	3	4	5	1
3	4	5	1	2
4	5	1	2	3
5	1	2	3	4

1-10) number = 5

				1
			2	3
		4	5	6
	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15

Chapter 5.

```
for      System.out.print
```

2)

2-1) number = 5

```
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****
```

2-2) number = 5

```
*  
**  
***  
****  
*****
```

2-3) number = 5

```
  *  
  **  
  ***  
  ****  
  *****
```

2-4) number = 5

```
    *  
    ***  
    *****  
    *******  
    *********
```

2-5) number = 5

```
      *  
      ***  
      *****  
      *******  
      *********  
      *******  
      *****  
      ***  
      *
```

Chapter 5.

2-6) number = 5

```
      *      *
     ***    ***
    *****  *****
   *         *
  *         *
 *         *
*         *
*         *
*         *
 *         *
  *         *
   *         *
    *****  *****
     ***    ***
      *      *
```

2-7) number = 5

[n , 2-8]

```
      *      *
     ***    ***
    *****  *****
   *         *
  *         *
 *         *
*         *
*         *
*         *
 *         *
  *         *
   *         *
    *****  *****
     ***    ***
      *      *
```

2-8) number = 5

[2*n]

```
      *
     ***
    *****
   *         *
  *         *
 *         *
*         *
*         *
*         *
 *         *
  *         *
   *         *
    *****  *****
     ***    ***
    *****  *****
   *         *
  *         *
 *         *
*         *
*         *
*         *
 *         *
  *         *
   *         *
    *****  *****
     ***    ***
      *      *
```

2-9) number = 5

```
$$$$$$
$*****$
$*****$
$*****$
$*****$
$*****$
$*****$
$$$$$$
```

Chapter 5.

2-10) number = 5

```
[ n+2 + n+1 = 2*n + 3 ]
[ *가 2 ]
[ *가 1 ]
```

```
*
**
* @ *
* @ @ *
* @ @ @ *
* @ @ @ @ *
* @ @ @ @ @ *
* @ @ @ @ *
* @ @ @ *
* @ @ *
* @ *
**
*
```

Chapter 6.

가

```

for System.out.print()
.
.
for 2
가
2 for 가 2 .2 1
2가
가 가
가 가
8 6 15
1408 . 14 8
가
101 [14 ][8 ]
101 101
101 [1 ][1 ]
101 [1][1] 101 data
data[1][1] 2

```

6.1

```

1.
import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }
}

public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
    int[][] a = new int[30][30];
    int n, k;
    System.out.print("please enter number : ");
    BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

    k=0;
    System.out.print('\n');
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            a[i][j] = k++;
        }
    }
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

```

```

    }
}

```

6.1.1

1

가 가 .

1. .
2. .
3. . (가)
4. .
5. .

가 .

```

2
1
java
10
10 가
    가
    for
    0 1, 2, 3, ...,
int[][] a = new int[30][30];
a
a

```

- 가 .

```

1) int a[][] = new int[30][30];
2) int a[] = {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6};
3) int a[][] = {{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6},{ 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12}};

```

```

2) 3)
, new
a int[][] a ( ) , new int[30][30] a 30
30
900
30 30

```

```

a
a[ 0][ 0], a[ 0][ 1], a[ 0][ 2], a[ 0][ 3], ..., a[ 0][28], a[ 0][29],
a[ 1][ 0], a[ 1][ 1], a[ 1][ 2], a[ 1][ 3], ..., a[ 1][28], a[ 1][29],
a[ 2][ 0], a[ 2][ 1], a[ 2][ 2], a[ 2][ 3], ..., a[ 2][28], a[ 2][29],
.....
a[29][ 0], a[29][ 1], a[29][ 2], a[29][ 3], ..., a[29][28], a[29][29]

```

i j 가 .


```

        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            a[i][j] = j+1;          //[A]
        }
    }
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

```

가

2. // [A]

```

가: a[i][j] = i+1;
   : a[i][j] = i+j+1;
   : a[i][j] = i-j;
   : a[i][j] = j-i;
   : a[i][j] = (i+1)*(j+1);

```

가

6.3**1.**

```

import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum).toString());
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[][] a = new int[30][30];
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            a[i][i] = i+1;          //[A]
        }
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
                System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
            }
            System.out.print('\n');
        }
    }
}

```

2. // [A]

```

가: a[i][i]=n-i;
   : a[0][i]=i+1;
   : a[n-1][i]=i+1;
   : a[i][0]=i+i;
   : a[i][n-1]=i+1;
   : a[i][n-i-1]=i+1;

```

가

6.4

1.

```
import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[][] a = new int[30][30];
        int n, k;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        k=0;
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            a[i][i] = k++;          //[A]
        }
        for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
            for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
                System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
            }
            System.out.print('\n');
        }
    }
}
```

2.

// [A]

```
가: a[0][i]=k++;
   : a[n-1][i]=k++;
   : a[i][0]=k++;
   : a[i][n-1]=k++;
   : a[i][n-i-1]=k++;
   : a[n-i-1][i]=k++;

   가
```

6.5

1.

```
import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[][] a = new int[30][30];
        int n, k;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
```

```

k=0;
for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
    for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
        a[i][j] = k++; // [A]
    }
}
for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
    for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
        System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
    }
    System.out.print('\n');
}
}

```

2. // [A]

```

가: a[j][i]=k++;
   : a[i][n-j-1]=k++;
   : a[n-i-1][j]=k++;
   : a[n-i-1][n-j-1]=k++;
   : a[j][n-i-1]=k++;
   : a[n-j-1][i]=k++;

```

가

6.6

1.

```

import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[][] a = new int[30][30];
        int n;
        System.out.print("please enter number : ");
        BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

        System.out.print('\n');
        for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
            if((i%2)==0){
                System.out.println("i = "+ i+" is even number");//
            }else{
                System.out.println("i = "+ i+" is odd number");//
            }
        }
    }
}

```

2

```

if
if
가
if

```

6.7

1.

```

import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
    int[][] a = new int[30][30];
    int n;
    System.out.print("please enter number : ");
    BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

    System.out.print('\n');
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            if(i==j){
                a[i][j] = 9;
            }else{
                a[i][j] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

```

number=5:

```

9 1 1 1 1
1 9 1 1 1
1 1 9 1 1
1 1 1 9 1
1 1 1 1 9

```

가 a[0][0], a[1][1], a[2][2], a[3][3], a[4][4] 9가 1

가

2.

```
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class JavaStart{
    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }
}

public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
    int[][] a = new int[30][30];
    int n;
    System.out.print("please enter number : ");
    BufferedReader inputNum = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    n = Integer.parseInt(inputNum.readLine());

    System.out.print('\n');
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            if(i>j){
                a[i][j] = 9;
            }else{
                a[i][j] = 1;
            }
        }
    }
    for(int i =0; i<n; i++){
        for(int j =0; j<n; j++){
            System.out.print(format4(a[i][j]));
        }
        System.out.print('\n');
    }
}

```

```
}
}
```

```
number=5:
```

```
1 1 1 1 1
9 1 1 1 1
9 9 1 1 1
9 9 9 1 1
9 9 9 9 1
```

```
if(i>j)
```

```
if(i<j)
```

```
if(i>=j)
```

```
, if(i<=j)
```

가

```
if((i%2)==0)
```

```
%
```

```
i가
```

```
가 0
```

```
. i%2 i 2
```

```
, i가
```

```
가 1
```

```
if((i%2)==0)
```

```
i가
```

```
if(i==j)
```

```
if((i%2)==0)
```

가

가

Chapter 7.**(2)**

3) 2

3-1) 1 가

number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15
16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25

3-2) 1 가

number = 5

1	6	11	16	21
2	7	12	17	22
3	8	13	18	23
4	9	14	19	24
5	10	15	20	25

3-3) 1 가

number = 5

21	22	23	24	25
16	17	18	19	20
11	12	13	14	15
6	7	8	9	10
1	2	3	4	5

3-4) 1 가

i

number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
10	9	8	7	6
11	12	13	14	15
20	19	18	17	16
21	22	23	24	25

3-5) 9

0

number = 7

9	9	9	9	9	9	9
9	9	0	0	0	9	9
9	0	9	0	9	0	9
9	0	0	9	0	0	9
9	0	9	0	9	0	9
9	9	0	0	0	9	9
9	9	9	9	9	9	9

3-6) (i □ j)

0 1

□ (+, -, *, /)

number = 5

1	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
0	1	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1

3-7) 3-6

number = 6

1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1

3-8) 3-6

number = 6

1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0
1	1	1	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1

3-6, 3-7, 3-8)

3-9) 1 가

number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
16	0	0	0	6
15	0	0	0	7
14	0	0	0	8
13	12	11	10	9

3-10) 1 가

number = 5

1	2	3	4	5
16	17	18	19	6
15	24	25	20	7
14	23	22	21	8
13	12	11	10	9

3-11) number 가

number = 5

3	3	3	3	3
3	2	2	2	3
3	2	1	2	3
3	2	2	2	3
3	3	3	3	3

3-12) 1 가

number = 5

1	3	6	10	15
2	5	9	14	19
4	8	13	18	22
7	12	17	21	24
11	16	20	23	25

3-13)

number = 3 :

8	1	6
3	5	7
4	9	2

number = 5 :

17	24	1	8	15
23	5	7	14	16
4	6	13	20	22
10	12	19	21	3
11	18	25	2	9

1. (3x3, 5x5)

가

2.

3.

4.

5.

3x3

1. a[0][1]

2.

a[-1][2]

-1

a[2][2]

3.

```

a[1][3]          3      .
  a[1][0]        .      .
4.
a[0][1]          .      .
  a[2][0]        .      .
5.
a[1][1]          .      .
6.
a[0][2]          .      .
7.
a[-1][3]         . -1 , 3 .
  a[2][0]         .      .
      a[0][2]     .      .
a[1][2]          .      .
8.
a[0][3]          . 3      .
  a[0][0]        .      .
9.

a[-1][1]         . -1      .
  a[2][1]         .      .
.
.
.

```



```

a[5] = 6;
a[6] = 7;
a[7] = 8;
a[8] = 9;
a[9] = 10;

int i=0;
while(a[i]>0){
    System.out.print(" i =" + format4(a[i]) );
    i++;
}
}
}

```

0~9 1 a[] 0 가 100
1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 0, 0, 0, . . . , 0 가 .

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

3.

```

import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum).toString());
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[] a = new int[100];
        System.out.println("Print the contents of array a[]");
        a[0] = 11;
        a[1] = 12;
        a[2] = 13;
        a[3] = 14;
        a[4] = 15;
        a[5] = 6;
        a[6] = 7;
        a[7] = 8;
        a[8] = 9;
        a[9] = 10;

        int i=0;
        while(a[i]>0){
            if(a[i]>10){
                System.out.print(" big");
            }else{
                System.out.print(" small");
            }
            i++;
        }
    }
}

```

big big big big small small small small

4. break

```

import java.io.*;

public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));

```

```

StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
    resultStr.append(' ');
}
return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
}

```

```

public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
    int[] a = new int[100];
    System.out.println("Print the contents of array a[]");
    a[0] = 11;
    a[1] = 12;
    a[2] = 13;
    a[3] = 14;
    a[4] = 15;
    a[5] = 6;
    a[6] = 7;
    a[7] = 8;
    a[8] = 9;
    a[9] = 10;

```

```

    int i=0;
    while(true){
        if(a[i]<=0){
            break;
        }
        if(a[i]>10){
            System.out.print(" big");
        }else{
            System.out.print(" small");
        }
        i++;
    }
}

```

```

}
while(true)    true    .    while
               while    break
               3.

```

```
break    while
```

- for(; ;), if(), while() true false
 가

5.

```
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class JavaStart{

    public static String format4(int targetNum){
        String strNum = new String(Integer.toString(targetNum));
        StringBuffer resultStr = new StringBuffer();
        for(int i = strNum.length(); i < 4 ; i++){
            resultStr.append(' ');
        }
        return (resultStr.append(strNum)).toString();
    }

    public static void main(String args[])throws Exception{
        int[] a = new int[100];
        int[] b = new int[100];

        System.out.println("Print the contents of array a[]");
        a[0] = 11;
        a[1] = 12;
        a[2] = 13;
        a[3] = 14;
        a[4] = 15;
        a[5] = 6;
        a[6] = 7;
        a[7] = 8;
        a[8] = 9;

```

```

a[9] = 10;

int i=0;
while(a[i]>0){// a[] b[]
    b[i]=a[i];
    i++;
}
System.out.println("Print the array b[]");
i=0;
while(b[i]>0){
    System.out.print(format4(b[i]));
    i++;
}
}
}

```

a[] b[]

가

가 가

가

```

1
1 1
1 2
1 1 2 1
1 2 2 1 1 1
1 1 2 2 1 3
1 2 2 2 1 1 3 1
1 1 2 3 1 2 3 1 1 1
1 2 2 1 3 1 1 1 2 1 3 1 1 3
1 1 2 2 1 1 3 1 1 3 2 1 1 1 3 1 1 2 3 1
.....

```

1 1 1 1 1 1 2 가 가

2

n

while

, break

C

가

[

0

]

Chapter 9.

9.1

```

      1
     1 1
    1 2 1
   1 3 3 1
  1 4 6 4 1
 1 5 10 10 5 1
. . . . .
2

```

9.2

```

가 1000          1000
0   999
for(i=0;i<1000;i++)
  a[i]=i;

2
  4           2       2
a[]          0
4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14, ...,
2           가
3

3
  6           3       3
6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 21, ...,
3           가
5가

5
 10           5       5
10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, ...,
5           가
7

7
 14           7       7
14, 21, 28, 35, 42, 27, ...,
7           가
11

11
.....

```

Chapter 9.

2 가 가
 997
 가

9.3

2 가 1000 1000
 3
 가
 3, 5, 7, 11, 13
 가
 5 5 3 5 3
 a[0]=2; a[1]=3;
 5
 5 가 3
 3 9 . 9 5
 5 . a[2]=5;
 7 3
 3 9 . 9 7
 7 . a[3]=7
 9 가 3
 3 9 . 9 9
 9 가
 11 3
 3 9 . 9 11
 11 3
 11 5
 5 25 . 25 11
 11 . a[4]=11
 13 3
 3 9 . 9 13
 13 3
 13 5
 5 25 . 25 13
 13 . a[5]=13
 15 가 3
 3 9 . 9 15 가
 15 3
 17 3
 3 9 . 9 17
 17 3
 17 5
 5 25 . 25 17
 17 . a[6]=17
 19 가 3

 1000
 %

Chapter 10.

```

1.
import java.io.*;

public class FileEx1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("\nPlease enter File name:");
        BufferedReader inputName;
        inputName = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        String filename = inputName.readLine();

        int c;
        RandomAccessFile raf = new RandomAccessFile(filename, "r");

        c = raf.read();
        while(c != -1) {
            System.out.print((char)c);
            c = raf.read();
        }
        raf.close();
    }
}

```

File . directory Java

Java

가

가 가

가

가

c = raf.read();

가

Java

char

byte

가

가

가 가

-1

-1

가
Java

가

가

가

while

()

```

c = raf.read();
while(c != -1) {
    System.out.print((char)c);
    c = raf.read();
}

```


Chapter 10.

```

BufferedReader inputName;
inputName = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

System.out.println("\nPlease enter input file name:");
filename = inputName.readLine();

System.out.println("\nPlease enter output file name:");
foutname = inputName.readLine();

RandomAccessFile fin = new RandomAccessFile(filename, "r");
RandomAccessFile fout = new RandomAccessFile(foutname, "rw");

c = fin.read();
while(c != -1) {
    fout.write(c);
    c = fin.read();
}

fin.close();
fout.close();
}
}

```

Java

가

가

가

2

```
RandomAccessFile fin = new RandomAccessFile(filename, "r");
```

.r

10.2

```

69 6D 70 6F 72 74 20 6A 61 76 61 2E 69 6F 2E 2A
i m p o r t   j a v a . i o . *
3B 0D 0A 0D 0A 70 75 62 6C 69 63 20 63 6C 61 73
;           p u b l i c   c l a s
73 20 46 69 6C 65 45 78 34 20 7B 0D 0A 20 20 20
s   F i l e E x 4 {
20 70 75 62 6c 69 63 20 73 74 61 74 69 63 20 76
p u b l i c s   t a t i c v

```

16

```
import java.io.*;
```

```
public class FileEx4 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        . . . . .
    }
}
```

```

FileEx4 {
    import java.io.*;
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        . . . . .
    }
}

```

```
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class FileEx5 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        String fname;
        int c;

        System.out.println("\nPlease enter input file name:");
    }
}

```

```
BufferedReader inputName;  
inputName = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
fname = inputName.readLine();  
  
RandomAccessFile fin = new RandomAccessFile(fname, "r");  
  
c = fin.read();  
while(c != -1) {  
    System.out.print(Integer.toHexString(c) + " ");  
    c = fin.read();  
}  
fin.close();  
}  
}
```

가

Chapter 11.

```

4-1)
(
    가
)
;*.oi.avaj tropmi
{ lxE ssalc cilbup
{ )sgra ][gnirts(niam dioV citats cilbup
;n ,j ,i tni
. . . . .

```

```

4-2)
(
    가
)
. . . . .
. . . . .
. . . . .
    int i, j, n;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
public class Ex2 {
import java.io.*;

```

```

4-3)
(
    가
)
i p . . . . .
m u . . . . .
p b . . . . .
o l . . . . .
r i p . . . . .
t c u . . . . .
    b . . . . .
j c l . . . . .
a l i . . . . .
v a c i . . . . .
a s n . . . . .
. s s t . . . . .
i t . . . . .
o E a i . . . . .
. x t , . . . . .
* 3 i . . . . .
; c j . . . . .
{ , . . . . .
    v . . . . .
    o n . . . . .
    i ; . . . . .
    d . . . . .
. . . . .

```

```

4-4)
    $$$
(
    가
)
import java.io.*;$$$import java.io.*;
public class Ex4 {$$$public class Ex4-2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {$$$public static void main(String[]
args) {
        int i, j, n;$$$int a10={0,};
. . . . .
. . . . .
. . . . .

```

4-5) 4-4

Chapter 11.

```
import java.io.*;$$$;*.oi.avaj tropmi
public class Ex5 {$$$ { 5xE ssalc cilbup
public static void main(String[] args) {$$$ { )sgra ][gnirtS(niam diov citats
cilbup
int i, j, n;$$$;n ,j ,i tni
. . . . .
. . . . .
```

```
4-6)          hexa
(   가 16
      .)
```

1. 6
2. 16
- 3.
4. 8
5. 3
- 6.
- <!-- (isprint .)-->
- 7.

```
000000 69 6d 70 6f 72 74 20 6a 61 76 61 2e 69 6f 2e 2a import java.io.*
000010 3b 0d 0a 0d 0a 70 75 62 6c 69 63 20 63 6c 61 73 ;...public clas
000020 73 20 73 6f 6c 34 35 20 7b 0d 0a 20 20 20 20 70 s sol45 {.. p
000030 75 62 6c 69 63 20 73 74 61 74 69 63 20 76 6f 69 ublic static voi
000040 64 20 6d 61 69 6e 28 53 74 72 69 6e 67 5b 5d 20 d main(String[]
000050 61 72 67 73 29 20 74 68 72 6f 77 73 20 49 4f 45 args) throws IOE
000060 78 63 65 70 74 69 6f 6e 20 7b 0d 0a 0d 0a 20 20 xception {....
000070 20 20 20 20 20 20 69 6e 74 20 69 3b 0d 0a 20 20 int i;..
000080 20 20 20 20 20 20 53 74 72 69 6e 67 20 73 74 20 String st
000090 3d 20 22 20 22 2c 20 73 74 72 20 3d 20 22 20 22 = " ", str = " "
0000a0 2c 20 74 65 6d 70 20 3d 20 22 20 22 3b 0d 0a 3d , temp = " ";...
0000b0 3a 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 74 72 79 20 7b 0d 0a . try {...
0000c0 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 52 61 6e 64 Rand
0000d0 6f 6d 41 63 63 65 73 73 46 69 6c 65 20 69 6e 20 omAccessFile in
0000e0 3d 20 6e 65 77 20 52 61 6e 64 6f 6d 41 63 63 65 = new RandomAcce
. . . . .
000550 0d 0a 20 20 20 7d 0d 0a 7d .. }..}
```

```
import java.io.*;

public class Ex6 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        String fname;
        int line[] = new int[100];
        int c;

        System.out.println("\nPlease enter input file name:");
        BufferedReader inputName;
        inputName = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        fname = inputName.readLine();

        RandomAccessFile fin = new RandomAccessFile(fname, "r");

        c = fin.read();
        while(c != -1) {
            if(c != 13) {

            } else {
                13 . 0D .
                가 0A
                가 .
            }
        }
    }
}
```

Chapter 11.

```

    }
    c = fin.read();
}

```

가

```
while
```

가

```

    }
    fin.close();
}

```

```

c = fin.read();
while(c != -1) {
    c = fin.read();
}

```

```

if(c != 13) {
}
else {
    13 (      0D)          0A
}

```

```
import java.io.*;
```

```

public class Ex6_2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        String fname1, fname2;
        int line[] = new int[100];
        int c, d;

        System.out.println("\nPlease enter input file name:");
        BufferedReader inputName;
        inputName = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
        fname1 = inputName.readLine();
        System.out.println("\nPlease enter input file name:");
        fname2 = inputName.readLine();

        RandomAccessFile fin1 = new RandomAccessFile(fname1, "r");
        RandomAccessFile fin2 = new RandomAccessFile(fname2, "r");

        c=0;
        d=0;
        while(c != -1 && d != -1) {
            c = fin1.read();
            while((c != -1)&&(c != 13)) {

                c = fin1.read();
            }
            // while loop          . -1          13
        }
    }
}

```

